



High power cycling capability  
Low on-state and switching losses  
Designed for traction and industrial applications

## Phase Control Thyristor Type T393-3600-36

Mean on-state current	$I_{TAV}$	3600 A		
Repetitive peak off-state voltage	$V_{DRM}$	3000 ÷ 3600 V		
Repetitive peak reverse voltage	$V_{RRM}$			
Turn-off time	$t_q$	630 $\mu$ s		
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}, V$	3000	3200	3400	3600
Voltage code	30	32	34	36
$T_j, ^\circ C$	- 60 ÷ 125			

### MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RATINGS

Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Test conditions
<b>ON-STATE</b>				
$I_{TAV}$	Mean on-state current	A	3600 4540	$T_c = 86^\circ C$ , Double side cooled $T_c = 70^\circ C$ , Double side cooled 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{TRMS}$	RMS on-state current	A	5652	$T_c = 86^\circ C$ , Double side cooled 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{TSM}$	Surge on-state current	kA	72.0 83.0	180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz ( $t_p = 10$ ms); single pulse; $V_D = V_R = 0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s $T_j = T_{jmax}$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$
			76.0 87.0	180° half-sine wave; 60 Hz ( $t_p = 8.3$ ms); single pulse; $V_D = V_R = 0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s $T_j = T_{jmax}$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$
$I^2t$	Safety factor	$A^2s \cdot 10^3$	25920 34445	180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz ( $t_p = 10$ ms); single pulse; $V_D = V_R = 0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s $T_j = T_{jmax}$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$
			23970 31410	180° half-sine wave; 60 Hz ( $t_p = 8.3$ ms); single pulse; $V_D = V_R = 0$ V; Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s $T_j = T_{jmax}$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$
<b>BLOCKING</b>				
$V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	3000 ÷ 3600	$T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz; Gate open
$V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak off-state and Non-repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	3100 ÷ 3700	$T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz; single pulse; Gate open
$V_D, V_R$	Direct off-state and Direct reverse voltages	V	0.75· $V_{DRM}$ 0.75· $V_{RRM}$	$T_j = T_{jmax}$ ; Gate open

<b>TRIGGERING</b>				
$I_{FGM}$	Peak forward gate current	A	12	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$
$V_{RGM}$	Peak reverse gate voltage	V	5	
$P_G$	Gate power dissipation	W	5	$T_j = T_{j\ max}$ for DC gate current
<b>SWITCHING</b>				
$(di_T/dt)_{crit}$	Critical rate of rise of on-state current non-repetitive (f=1 Hz)	A/ $\mu$ s	1000	$T_j = T_{j\ max}; V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}; I_{TM} = 2 I_{TAV};$ Gate pulse: $I_G = 2\ A;$ $t_{GP} = 50\ \mu s; di_G/dt \geq 1\ A/\mu s$
<b>THERMAL</b>				
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	$^{\circ}C$	-60 ÷ 125	
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature	$^{\circ}C$	-60 ÷ 125	
<b>MECHANICAL</b>				
F	Mounting force	kN	70.0 ÷ 90.0	
a	Acceleration	$m/s^2$	50 100	Device unclamped Device clamped

## CHARACTERISTICS

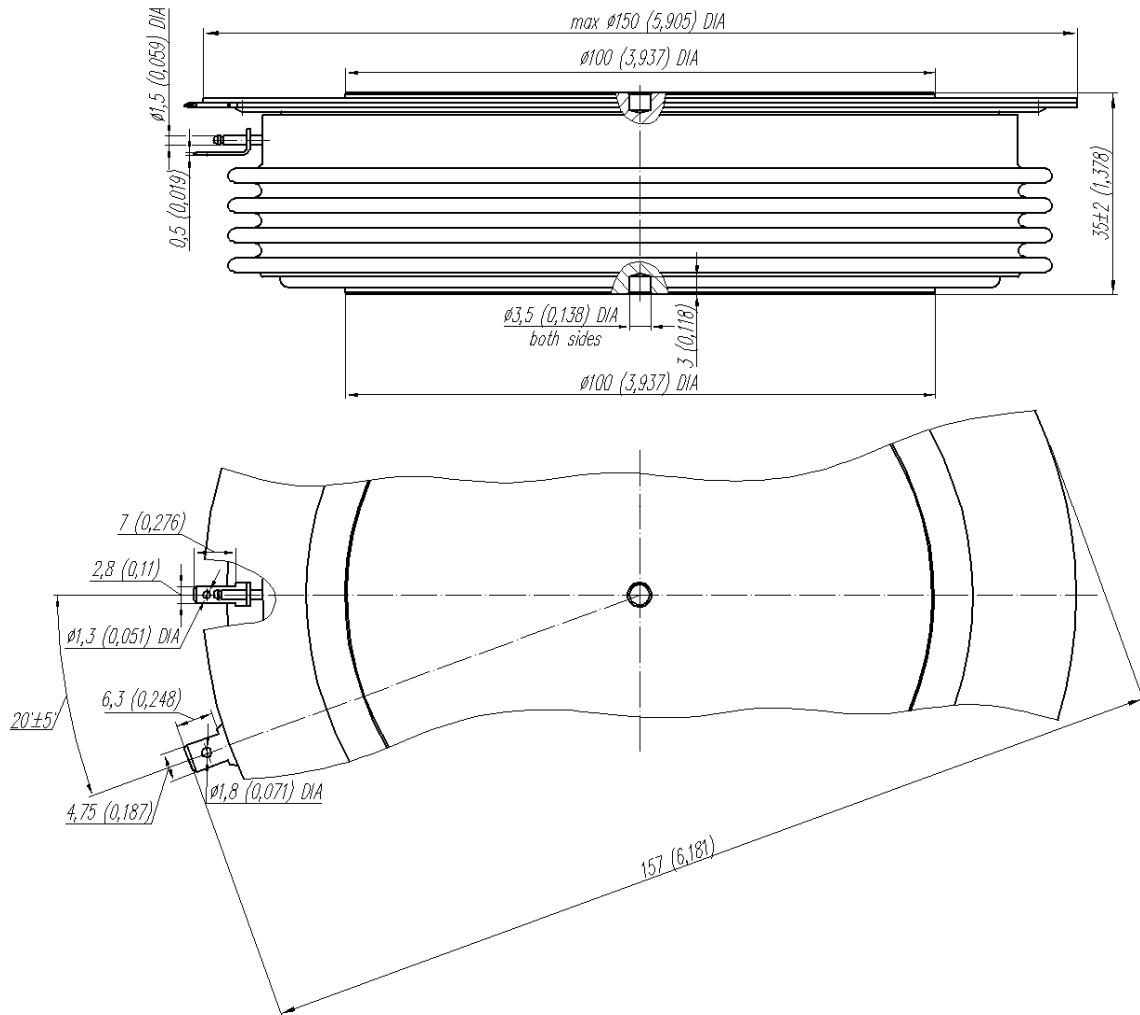
Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Conditions	
<b>ON-STATE</b>					
$V_{TM}$	Peak on-state voltage, max	V	1.70	$T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C; I_{TM} = 6300\ A$	
$V_{T(TO)}$	On-state threshold voltage, max	V	0.90	$T_j = T_{j\ max};$	
$r_T$	On-state slope resistance, max	$m\Omega$	0.110	$0.5\ \pi\ I_{TAV} < I_T < 1.5\ \pi\ I_{TAV}$	
$I_L$	Latching current, max	mA	1500	$T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C; V_D = 12\ V;$ Gate pulse: $I_G = 2\ A;$ $t_{GP} = 50\ \mu s; di_G/dt \geq 1\ A/\mu s$	
$I_H$	Holding current, max	mA	300	$T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C;$ $V_D = 12\ V;$ Gate open	
<b>BLOCKING</b>					
$I_{DRM}, I_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse currents, max	mA	300	$T_j = T_{j\ max};$ $V_D = V_{DRM}; V_R = V_{RRM}$	
$(dv_D/dt)_{crit}$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage <sup>1)</sup> , min	V/ $\mu$ s	1000	$T_j = T_{j\ max};$ $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM};$ Gate open	
<b>TRIGGERING</b>					
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger direct voltage, max	V	5.00	$T_j = T_{j\ min}$ $T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C$	$V_D = 12\ V; I_D = 3\ A;$ Direct gate current
			3.00		
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger direct current, max	mA	500	$T_j = T_{j\ min}$ $T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C$	
			300		
$V_{GD}$	Gate non-trigger direct voltage, min	V	0.35	$T_j = T_{j\ max};$ $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM};$	
			$I_{GD}$		Gate non-trigger direct current, min
$t_{gd}$	Delay time	$\mu$ s	3.00	$T_j = 25\ ^{\circ}C; V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{DRM}; I_{TM} = 2000\ A;$	
				Gate pulse: $I_G = 2\ A;$	
				$t_{GP} = 50\ \mu s; di_G/dt \geq 1\ A/\mu s$	
				$dv_D/dt = 50\ V/\mu s; T_j = T_{j\ max}; I_{TM} = 2000\ A;$	
				$di_R/dt = -10\ A/\mu s; V_R = 100\ V;$	
				$V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM};$	
$Q_{rr}$	Total recovered charge, max	$\mu$ C	7000	$T_j = T_{j\ max}; I_{TM} = 2000\ A;$	
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time, typ	$\mu$ s	68	$di_R/dt = -5\ A/\mu s;$	
$I_{rrM}$	Peak reverse recovery current, max	A	205	$V_R = 100\ V$	
<b>SWITCHING</b>					

<b>THERMAL</b>					
$R_{thjc}$	Thermal resistance, junction to case, max	°C/W	0.0057	Direct current	Double side cooled
$R_{thjc-A}$			0.0125		Anode side cooled
$R_{thjc-K}$			0.0103		Cathode side cooled
$R_{thck}$	Thermal resistance, case to heatsink, max	°C/W	0.0010	Direct current	
<b>MECHANICAL</b>					
w	Weight, typ	g	2700		
$D_s$	Surface creepage distance	mm (inch)	62.09 (2.444)		
$D_a$	Air strike distance	mm (inch)	23.40 (0.921)		

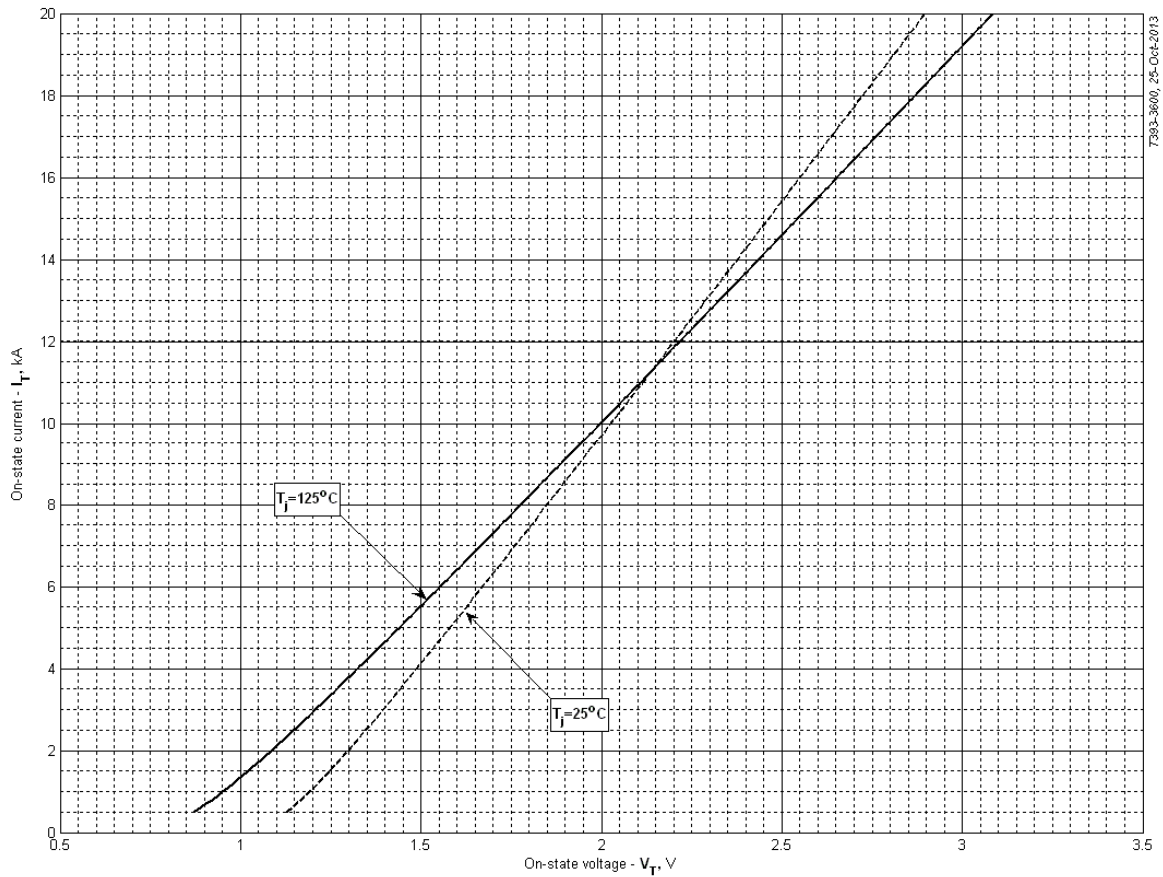
### **PART NUMBERING GUIDE**

T	393	3600	36	N
1	2	3	4	5

1. Phase Control Thyristor
2. Design version
3. Mean on-state current, A
4. Voltage code
5. Ambient conditions: N – normal; T – tropical



All dimensions in millimeters (inches)



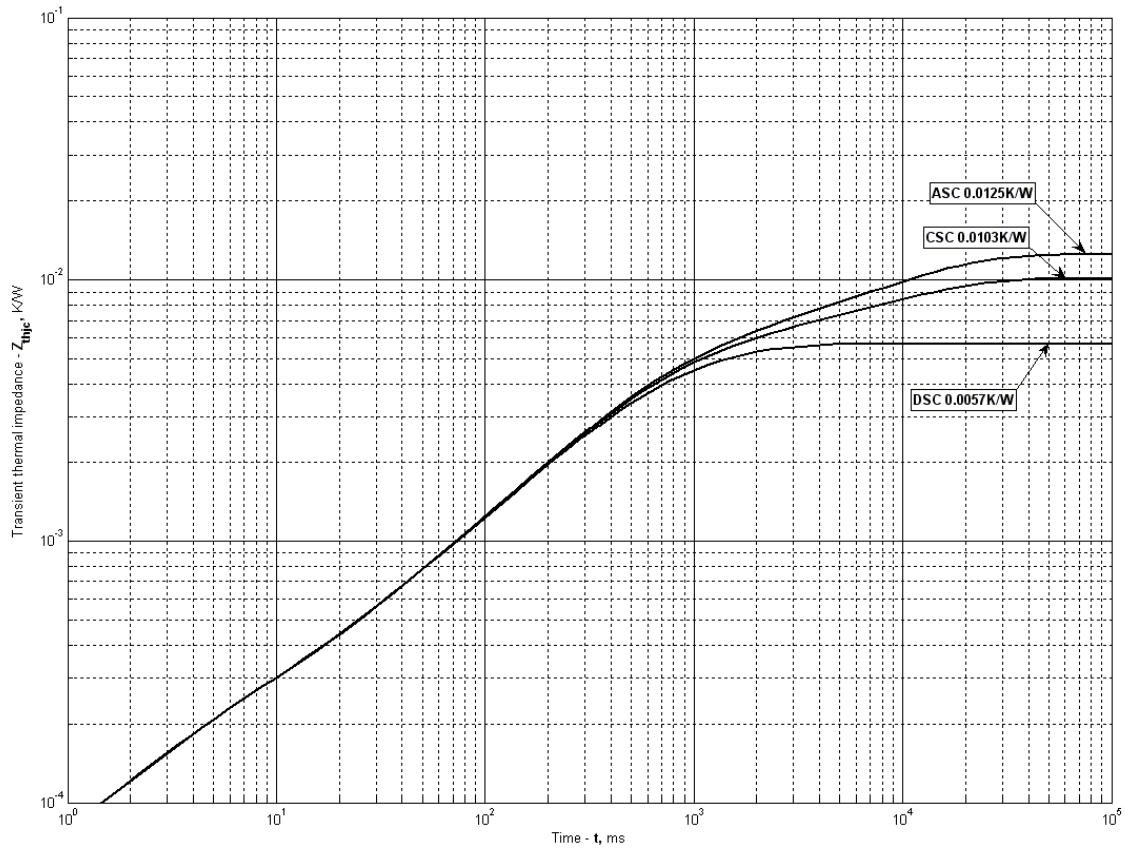
**Fig 1 – On-state characteristics of Limit device**

Analytical function for On-state characteristic:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot i_T + C \cdot \ln(i_T + 1) + D \cdot \sqrt{i_T}$$

	Coefficients for max curves	
	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_j = T_{j\text{max}}$
<b>A</b>	0.852713	1.112428
<b>B</b>	0.116208	0.092643
<b>C</b>	0.193655	0.144998
<b>D</b>	-0.152139	-0.113913

**On-state characteristic model (see Fig. 1)**



**Fig 2 – Transient thermal impedance**

Analytical function for Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  for DC:

$$Z_{thjc} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_i}} \right)$$

Where  $i = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series.

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$Z_{thjc}$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$R_i$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

$\tau_i$  = Time constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

DC Double side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i, K/W$	0.002457	-0.003548	0.002909	0.0002069	3.51e-005	0.00364
$\tau_i, s$	1.062	0.005022	0.3787	0.0257	0.0003732	0.004916

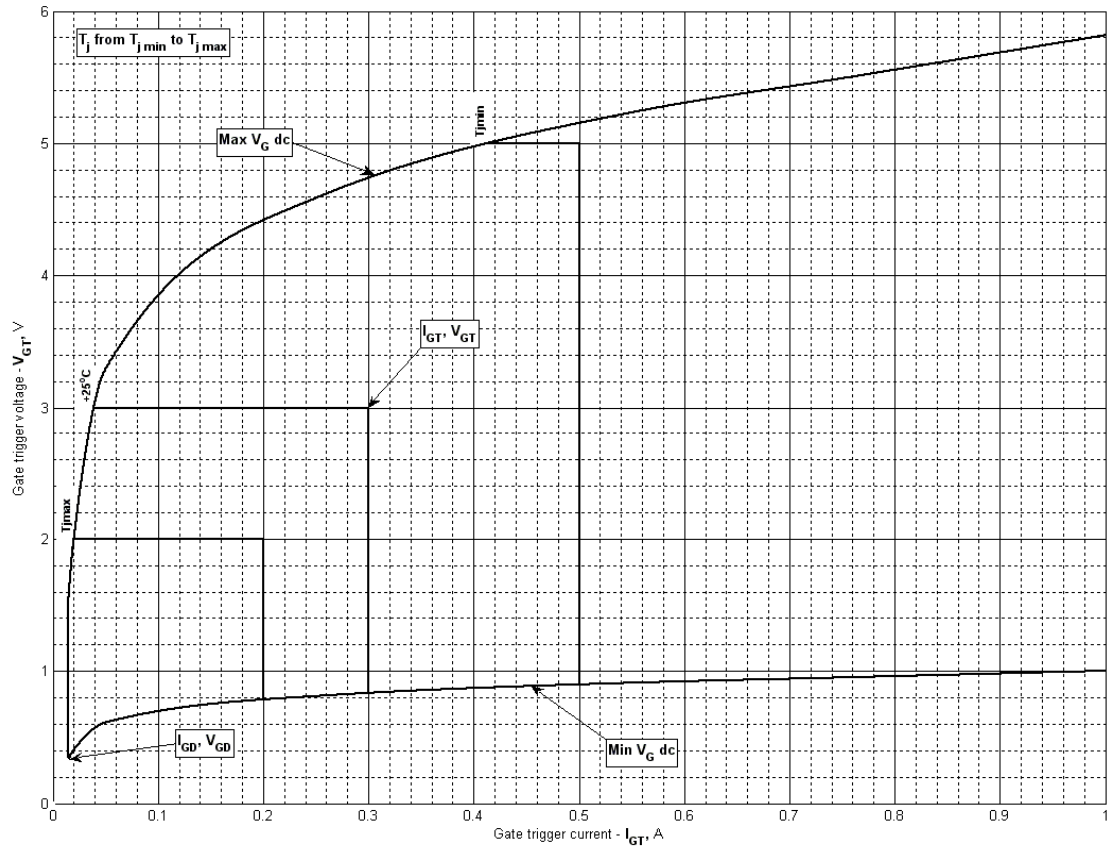
DC Cathode side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i, K/W$	0.004458	0.002601	0.002763	0.0001806	0.0001224	3.094e-005
$\tau_i, s$	1.06	1.100	0.3794	0.0291	0.003057	0.0003374

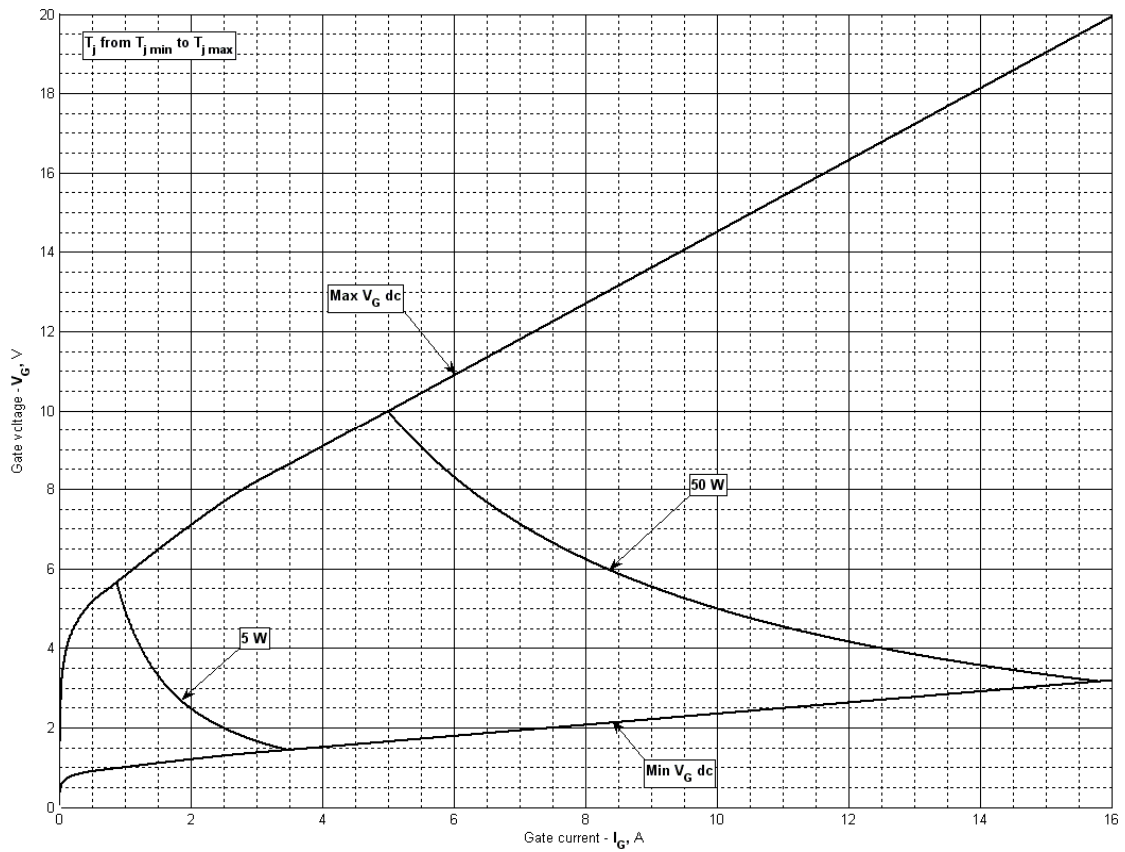
DC Anode side cooled

$i$	1	2	3	4	5	6
$R_i, K/W$	0.006812	0.002637	0.002729	0.0001806	0.000122	3.069e-005
$\tau_i, s$	1.06	1.131	0.3835	0.02886	0.003033	0.0003349

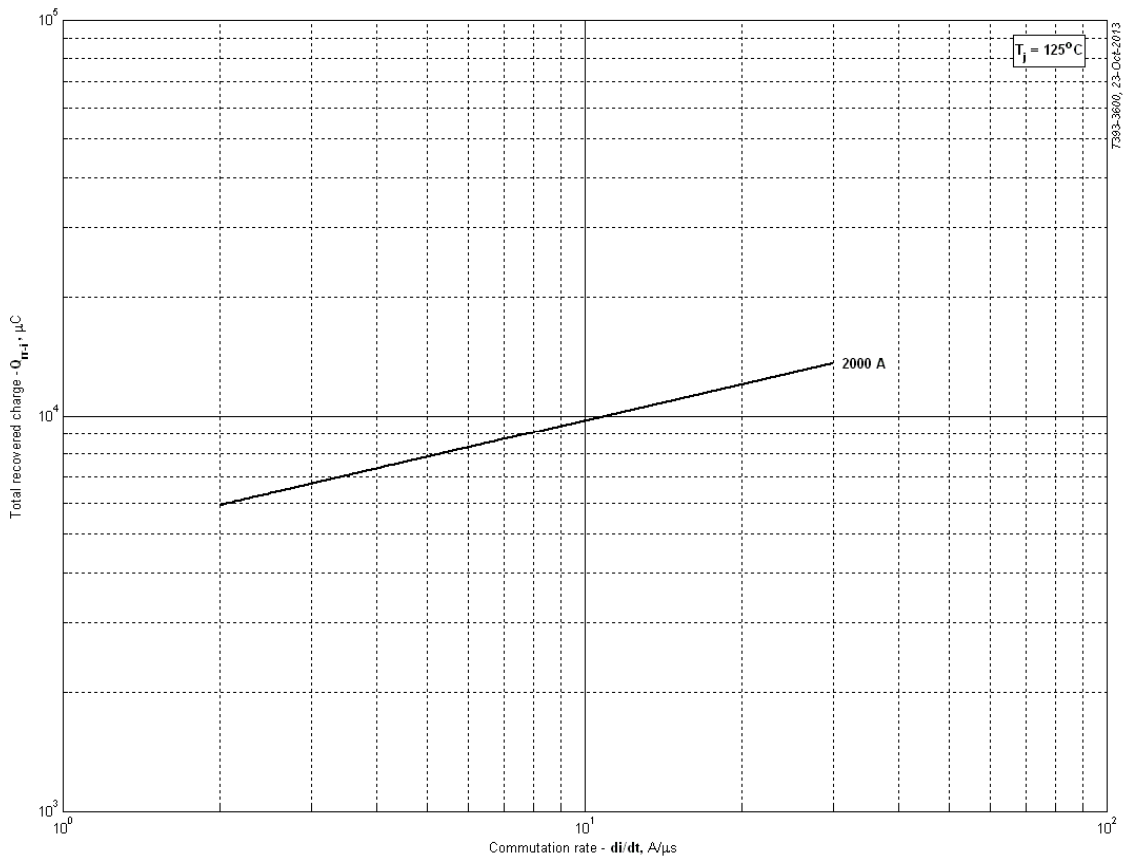
**Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  model (see Fig. 2)**



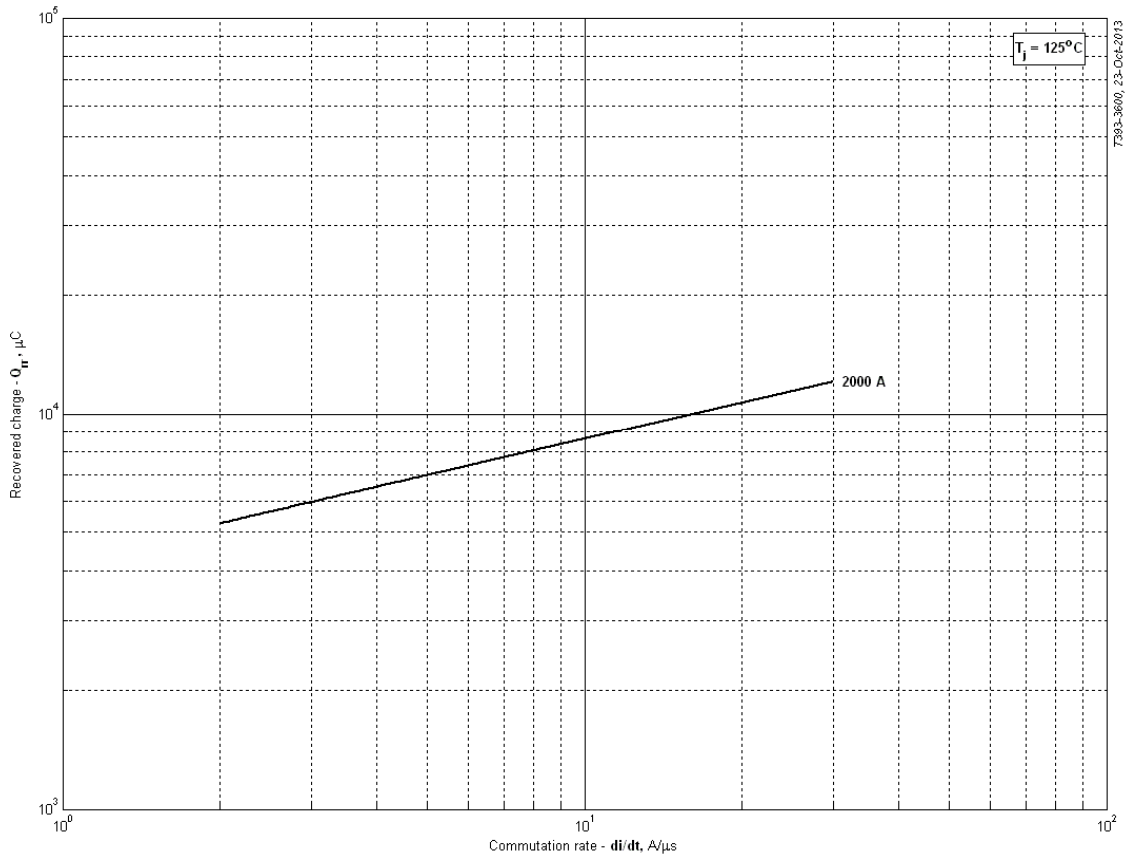
**Fig 3 – Gate characteristics – Trigger limits**



**Fig 4 - Gate characteristics –Power curves**

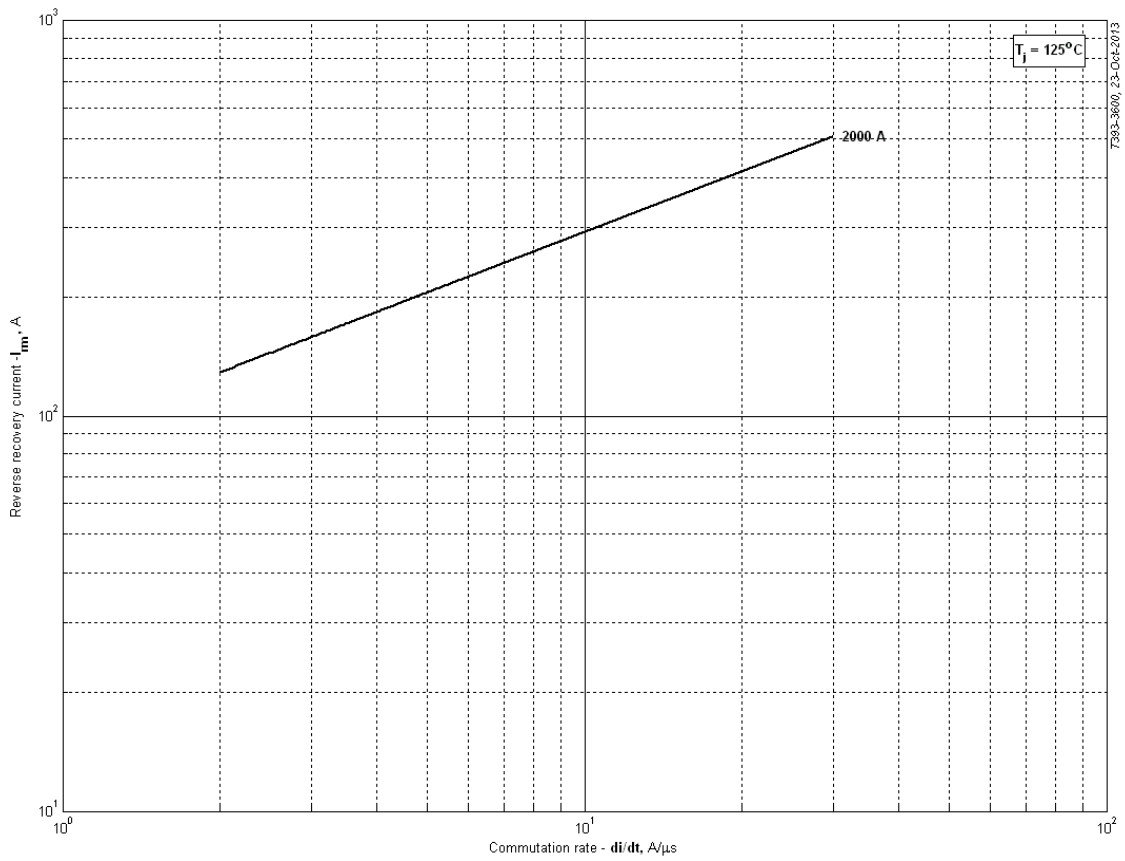


**Fig 5 – Total recovered charge,  $Q_{rr-i}$  (integral)**

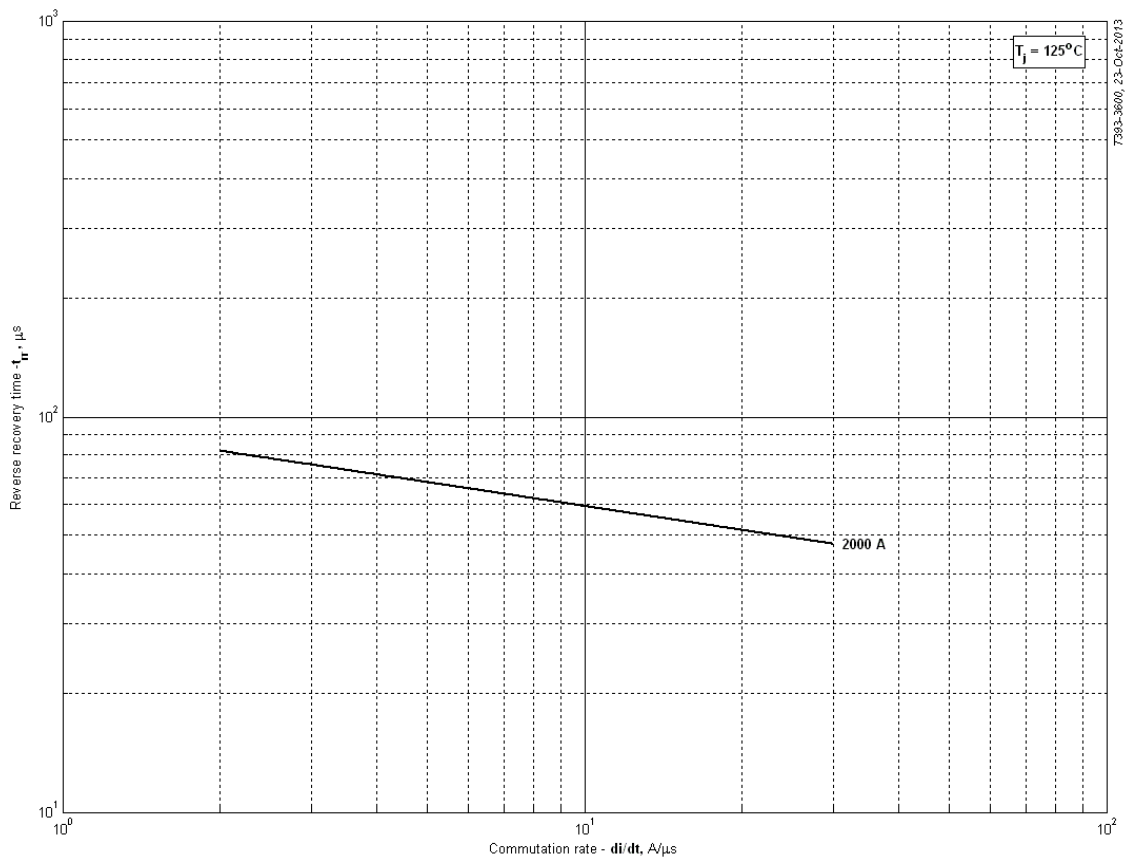


**Fig 6 - Recovered charge,  $Q_{rr}$  (linear)**

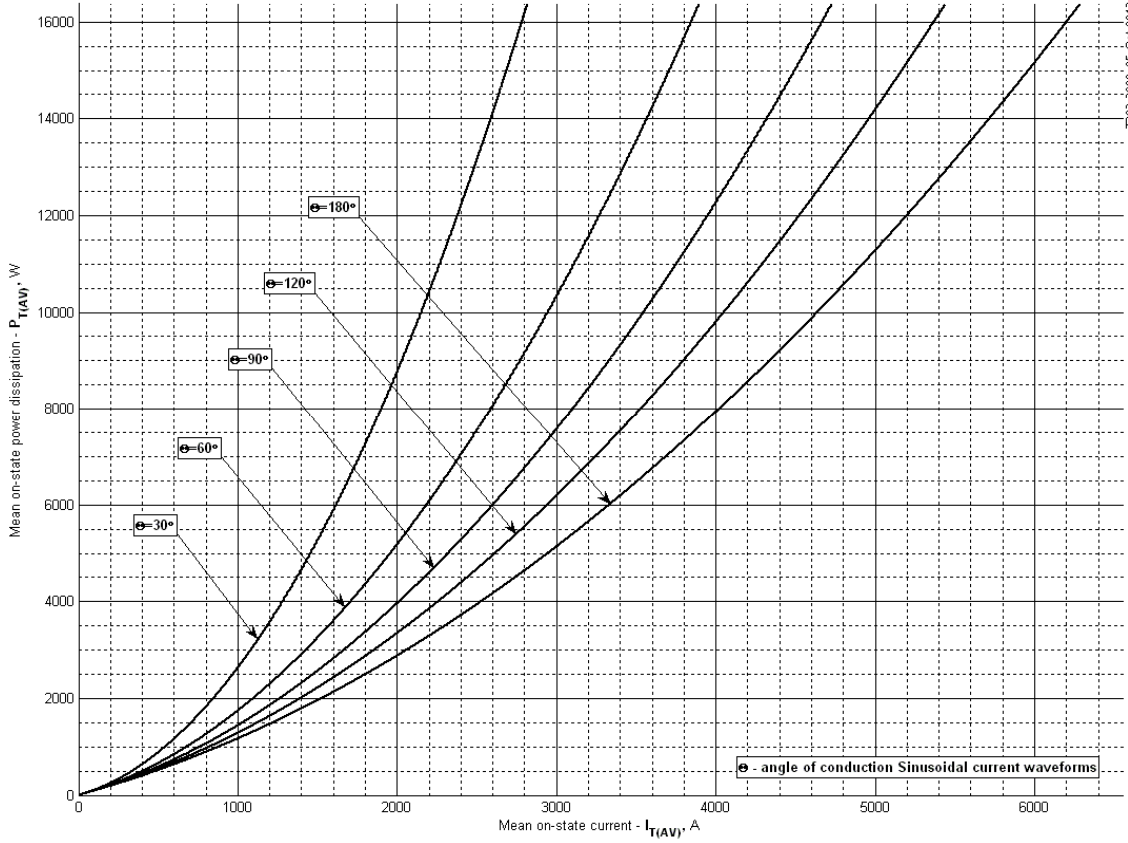




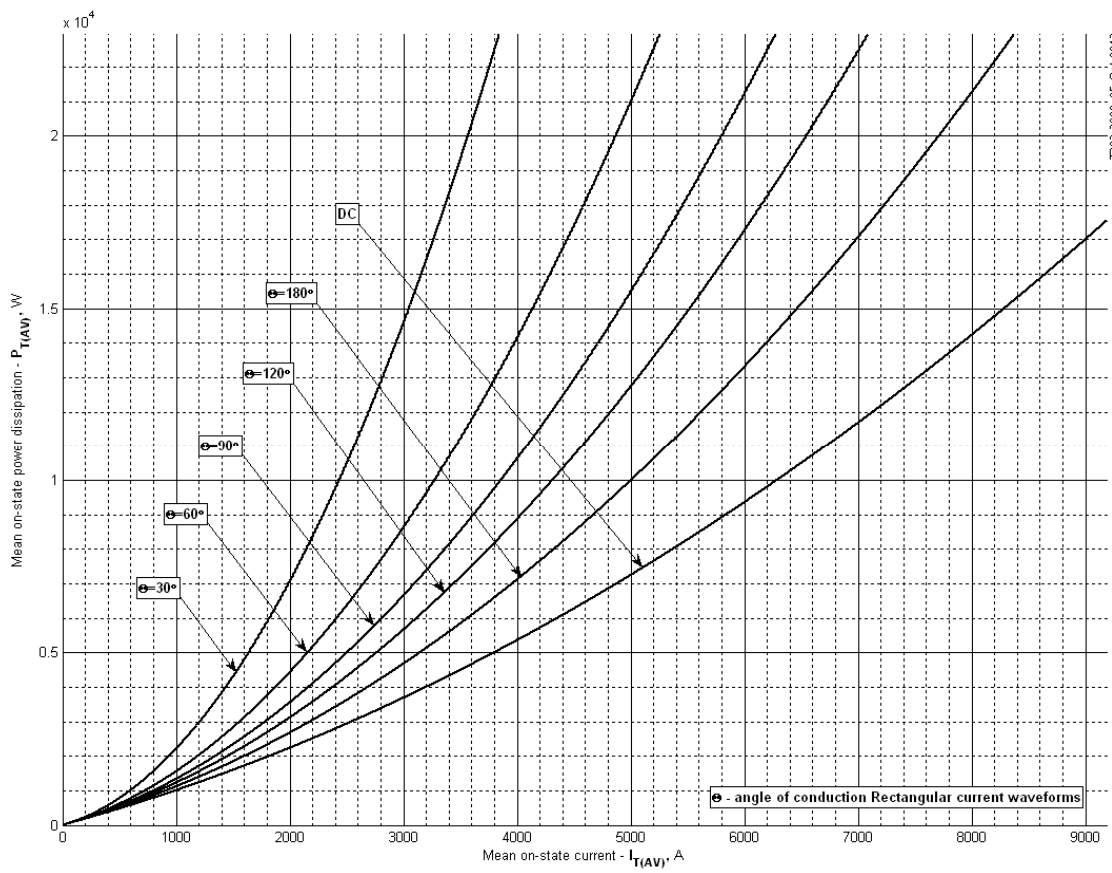
**Fig 7 – Peak reverse recovery current,  $I_{rm}$**



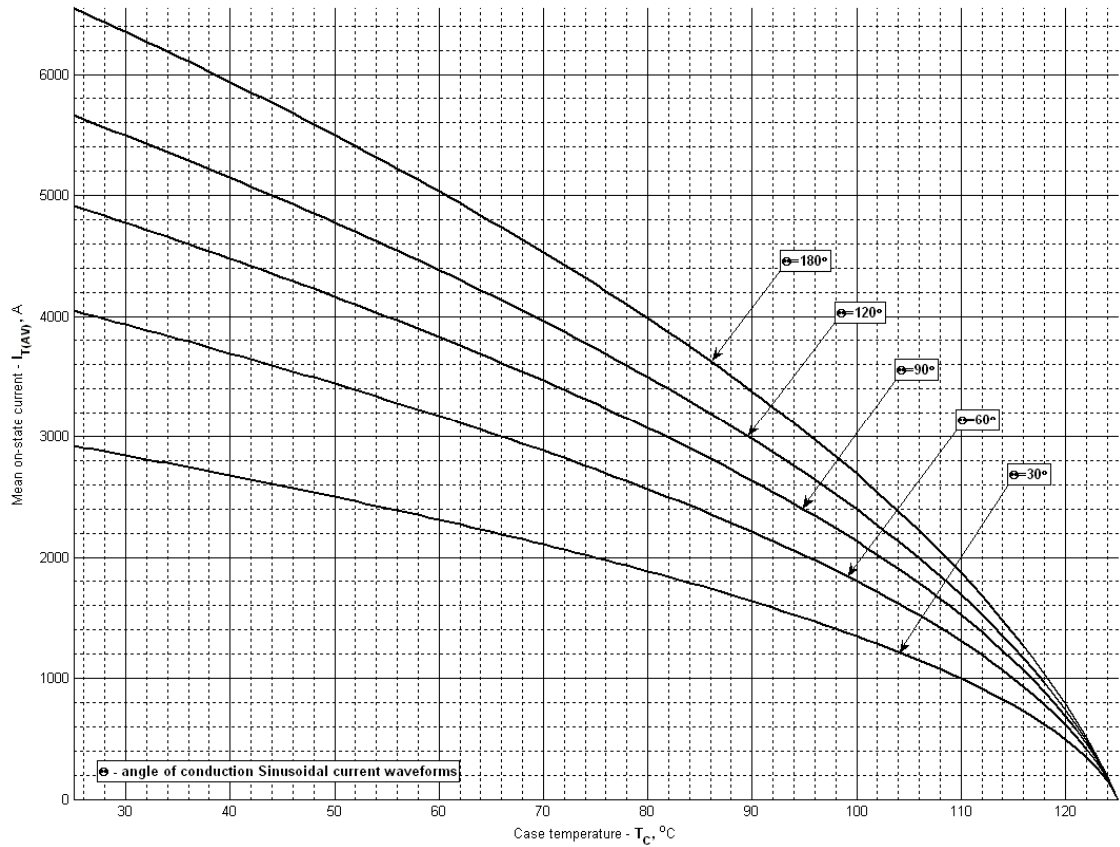
**Fig 8 – Maximum recovery time,  $t_{tr}$  (linear)**



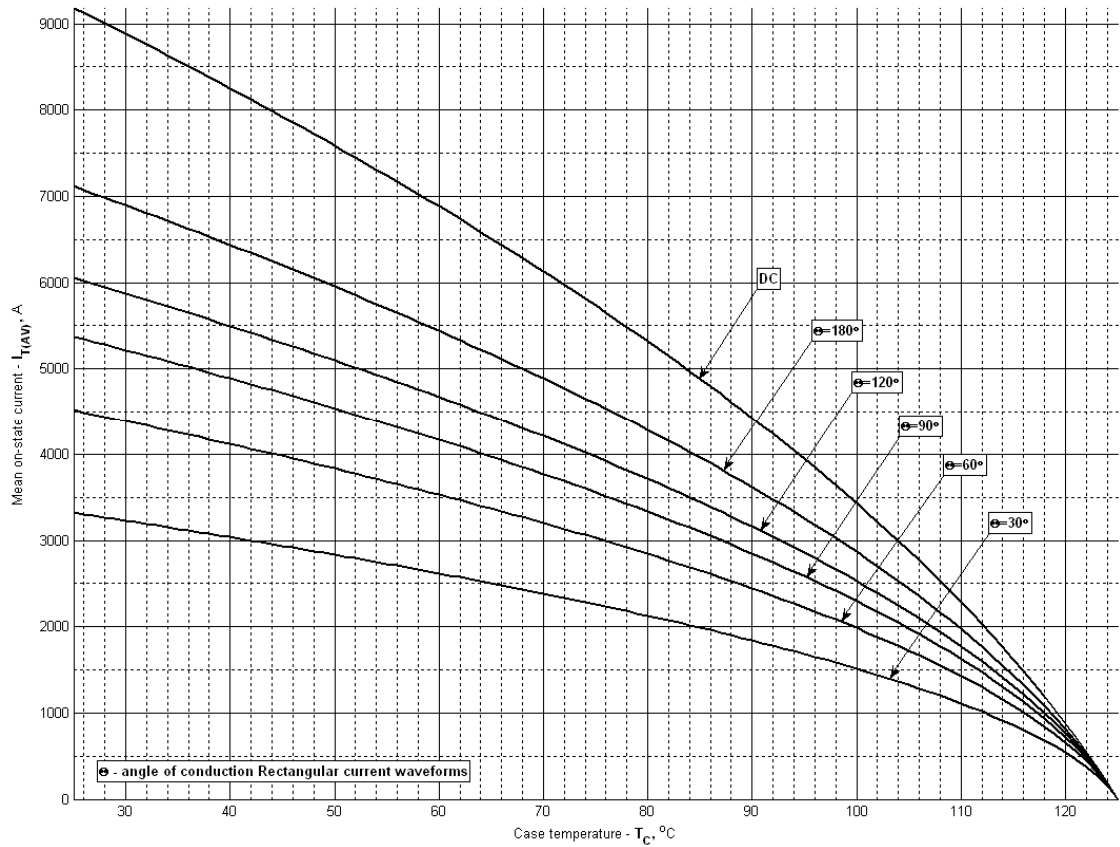
**Fig 9 – On-state power loss (sinusoidal current waveforms)**



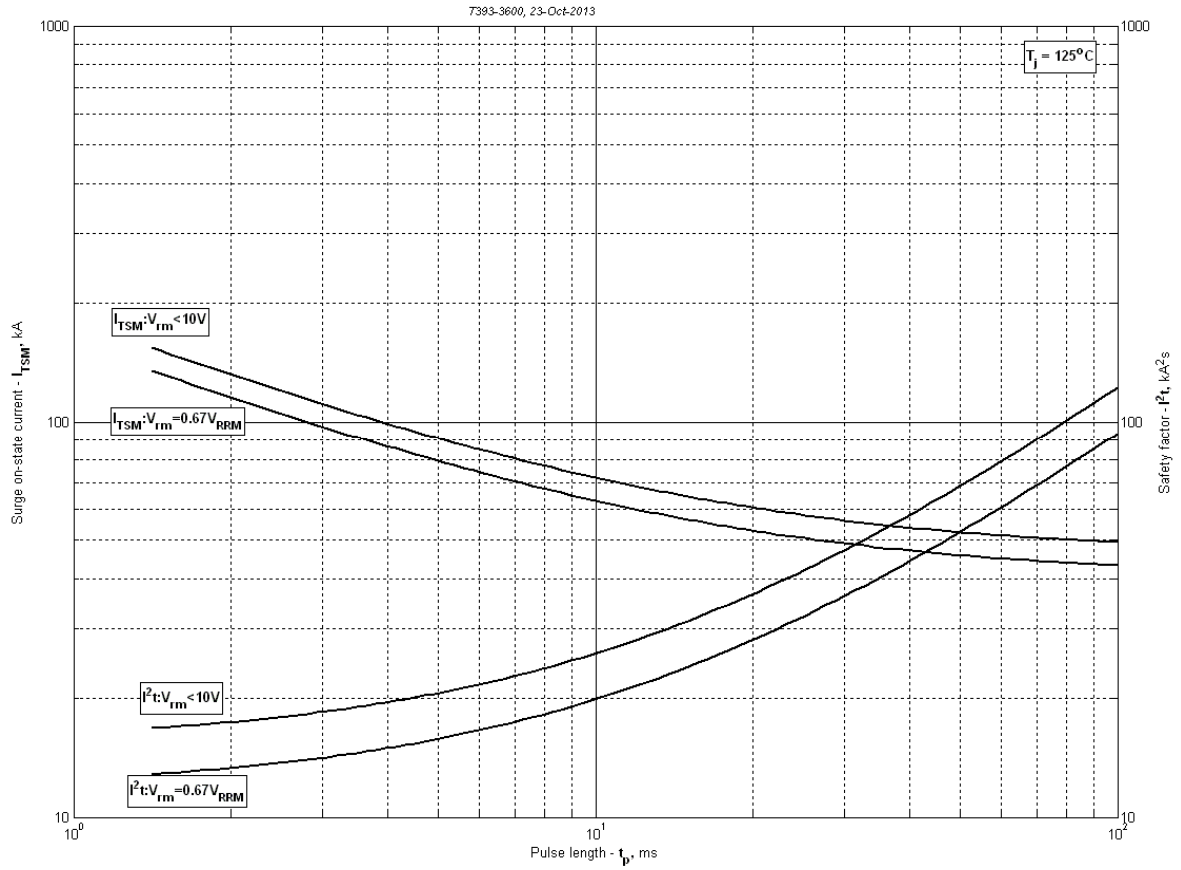
**Fig 10 – On-state power loss (rectangular current waveforms)**



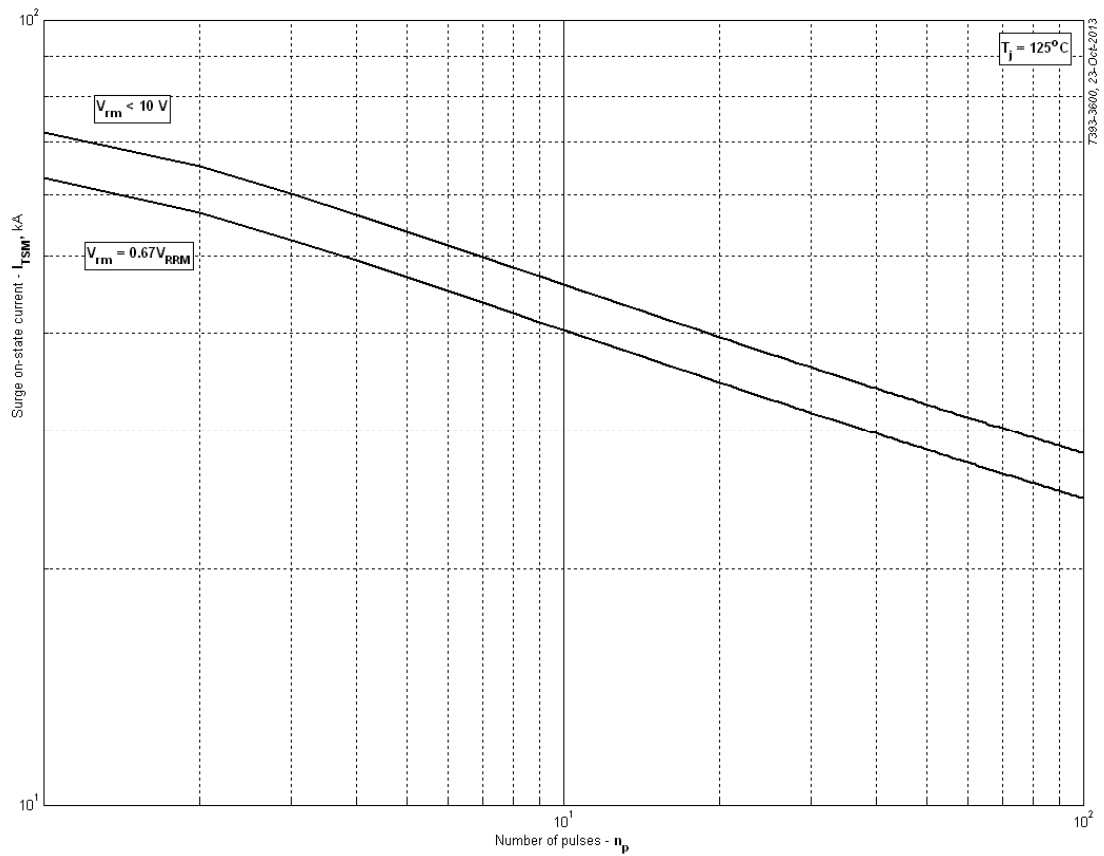
**Fig 11 – Maximum case temperature DSC (sinusoidal current waveforms)**



**Fig 12 – Maximum case temperature DSC (rectangular current waveforms)**



**Fig 13 – Maximum surge and  $I^2t$  ratings**



**Fig 14 – Maximum surge ratings**