



Optimum power handling  
Low on-state and switching losses  
Designed for traction and industrial applications

**Phase Control Stud Thyristor  
Type T161-200-18**

|                                   |           |     |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Mean on-state current             | $I_{TAV}$ |     | 200 A                                     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Repetitive peak off-state voltage | $V_{DRM}$ |     | 100÷1800 V                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Repetitive peak reverse voltage   | $V_{RRM}$ |     |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Turn-off time                     | $t_q$     |     | 125, 160, 200, 250, 320, 400, 500 $\mu$ s |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| $V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}, V$             | 100       | 200 | 300                                       | 400 | 500 | 600 | 700 | 800 | 900 | 1000 | 1100 | 1200 | 1300 | 1400 | 1500 | 1600 | 1800 |  |
| Voltage code                      | 1         | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10   | 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16   | 18   |  |
| $T_j, ^\circ C$                   | -60÷125   |     |   |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |

**MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RATINGS**

| Symbols and parameters |  | Units             | Values                         | Test conditions   |   |
|------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>ON-STATE</b>        |  |                   |                                |   |   |
| $I_{TAV}$              | Mean on-state current  | A                 | 200                            | $T_c = 83 ^\circ C$ ;<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz                           |   |
| $I_{TRMS}$             | RMS on-state current   | A                 | 314                            | $T_c = 83 ^\circ C$ ;<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz                           |   |
| $I_{TSM}$              | Surge on-state current   | kA                | 5.2<br>6.0                     | $T_j = T_{jmax}$<br>$T_j = 25 ^\circ C$                                       | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p = 10$ ms; single pulse;<br>$V_D = V_R = 0$ V;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s  |
|                        |  |                   | 5.5<br>6.5                     | $T_j = T_{jmax}$<br>$T_j = 25 ^\circ C$                                       | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p = 8.3$ ms; single pulse;<br>$V_D = V_R = 0$ V;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s |
| $I^2t$                 | Safety factor  | $A^2s \cdot 10^3$ | 130<br>180                     | $T_j = T_{jmax}$<br>$T_j = 25 ^\circ C$                                       | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p = 10$ ms; single pulse;<br>$V_D = V_R = 0$ V;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s  |
|                        |  |                   | 120<br>170                     | $T_j = T_{jmax}$<br>$T_j = 25 ^\circ C$                                       | 180° half-sine wave;<br>$t_p = 8.3$ ms; single pulse;<br>$V_D = V_R = 0$ V;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50 \mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s |
| <b>BLOCKING</b>        |  |                   |                                |   |   |
| $V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}$     | Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse voltages         | V                 | 100÷1800                       | $T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ;<br>180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz;<br>Gate open     |   |
| $V_{DSM}, V_{RSM}$     | Non-repetitive peak off-state and Non-repetitive peak reverse voltages | V                 | 110÷1900                       | $T_{jmin} < T_j < T_{jmax}$ ;<br>180° half-sine wave; single pulse; Gate open |   |
| $V_D, V_R$             | Direct off-state and Direct reverse voltages                           | V                 | 0.6 $V_{DRM}$<br>0.6 $V_{RRM}$ | $T_j = T_{jmax}$ ;<br>Gate open   |   |

| <b>TRIGGERING</b>  |  |                  |         |  |
|--------------------|--|------------------|---------|--|
| $I_{FGM}$          | Peak forward gate current  | A                | 5       | $T_j = T_{j\max}$  |
| $V_{RGM}$          | Peak reverse gate voltage  | V                | 5       |  |
| $P_G$              | Gate power dissipation   | W                | 3       | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ for DC gate current  |
| <b>SWITCHING</b>   |  |                  |         |  |
| $(di_T/dt)_{crit}$ | Critical rate of rise of on-state current non-repetitive ( $f=1$ Hz) | A/ $\mu$ s       | 800     | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; $V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ; $I_{TM} = 640$ A;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50$ $\mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 2$ A/ $\mu$ s |
| <b>THERMAL</b>     |  |                  |         |  |
| $T_{stg}$          | Storage temperature  | $^{\circ}$ C     | -60÷50  |  |
| $T_j$              | Operating junction temperature                                       | $^{\circ}$ C     | -60÷125 |  |
| <b>MECHANICAL</b>  |  |                  |         |  |
| M                  | Tightening torque  | Nm               | 20÷30   |  |
| a                  | Acceleration   | m/s <sup>2</sup> | 100     |  |

## CHARACTERISTICS

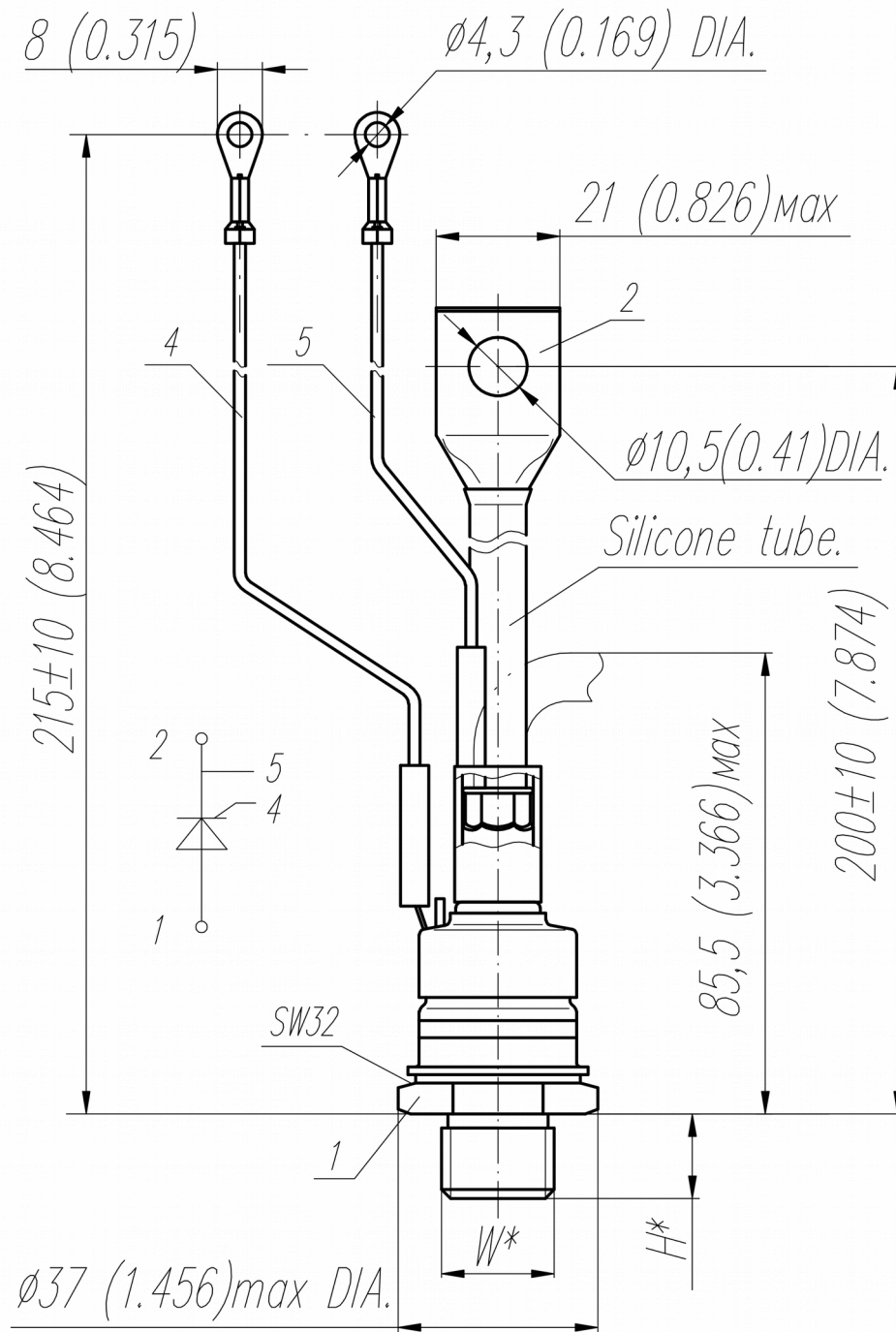
| Symbols and parameters |   | Units      | Values                            | Conditions  |   |
|------------------------|---|------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>ON-STATE</b>        |   |            |                                   |   |   |
| $V_{TM}$               | Peak on-state voltage, max  | V          | 1.60                              | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $I_{TM} = 628$ A   |   |
| $V_{T(TO)}$            | On-state threshold voltage, max                                     | V          | 0.84                              | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;   |   |
| $r_T$                  | On-state slope resistance, max                                      | m $\Omega$ | 1.129                             | $0.5 \pi I_{TAV} < I_T < 1.5 \pi I_{TAV}$   |   |
| $I_L$                  | Latching current, max   | mA         | 500                               | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $V_D = 12$ V;<br>Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A;<br>$t_{GP} = 50$ $\mu$ s; $di_G/dt \geq 1$ A/ $\mu$ s                        |   |
| $I_H$                  | Holding current, max  | mA         | 250                               | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C;<br>$V_D = 12$ V; Gate open   |   |
| <b>BLOCKING</b>        |   |            |                                   |   |   |
| $I_{DRM}, I_{RRM}$     | Repetitive peak off-state and Repetitive peak reverse currents, max | mA         | 50                                | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;<br>$V_D = V_{DRM}$ ; $V_R = V_{RRM}$  |   |
| $(dv_D/dt)_{crit}$     | Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage <sup>1)</sup> , min      | V/ $\mu$ s | 200, 320, 500, 1000               | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;<br>$V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ; Gate open   |   |
| <b>TRIGGERING</b>      |   |            |                                   |   |   |
| $V_{GT}$               | Gate trigger direct voltage, max                                    | V          | 3.00                              | $T_j = T_{j\min}$   | $V_D = 12$ V; $I_D = 3$ A;<br>Direct gate current |
|                        |   |            | 2.50                              | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C   |   |
|                        |   |            | 1.50                              | $T_j = T_{j\max}$   |   |
| $I_{GT}$               | Gate trigger direct current, max                                    | mA         | 400                               | $T_j = T_{j\min}$   |   |
|                        |   |            | 250                               | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C   |   |
|                        |   |            | 150                               | $T_j = T_{j\max}$   |   |
| $V_{GD}$               | Gate non-trigger direct voltage, min                                | V          | 0.70                              | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;<br>$V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ ;   |   |
| $I_{GD}$               | Gate non-trigger direct current, min                                | mA         | 65.00                             | Direct gate current   |   |
| <b>SWITCHING</b>       |   |            |                                   |   |   |
| $t_{gd}$               | Delay time, max   | $\mu$ s    | 1.10                              | $T_j = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C; $V_D = 1000$ V; $I_{TM} = I_{TAV}$ ;<br>$di/dt = 200$ A/ $\mu$ s;  |   |
| $t_{gt}$               | Turn-on time, max   | $\mu$ s    | 3.00                              | Gate pulse: $I_G = 2$ A; $V_G = 20$ V;<br>$t_{GP} = 50$ $\mu$ s; $di_G/dt = 2$ A/ $\mu$ s   |   |
| $t_q$                  | Turn-off time <sup>2)</sup> , max                                   | $\mu$ s    | 125, 160, 200, 250, 320, 400, 500 | $dv_D/dt = 50$ V/ $\mu$ s; $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; $I_{TM} = I_{TAV}$ ;<br>$di_R/dt = -10$ A/ $\mu$ s; $V_R = 100$ V;<br>$V_D = 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$ |   |
| $Q_{rr}$               | Total recovered charge, max   | $\mu$ C    | 725                               | $T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; $I_{TM} = 200$ A;   |   |
| $t_{rr}$               | Reverse recovery time, max  | $\mu$ s    | 17                                | $di_R/dt = -10$ A/ $\mu$ s;   |   |
| $I_{rrM}$              | Peak reverse recovery current, max                                  | A          | 85                                | $V_R = 100$ V   |   |

| <b>THERMAL</b>    |   |                             |                  |                |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| $R_{thjc}$        | Thermal resistance, junction to case, max | $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ | 0.1500           | Direct current |
| <b>MECHANICAL</b> |   |                             |                  |                |
| w                 | Weight, max                               | g                           | 260              |                |
| $D_s$             | Surface creepage distance                 | mm<br>(inch)                | 12.40<br>(4.882) |                |
| $D_a$             | Air strike distance                       | mm<br>(inch)                | 12.40<br>(4.882) |                |

| <b>PART NUMBERING GUIDE</b>  |     |     |     |      |     |     | <b>NOTES</b>   |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------|----|----|----|----|--|-----|-----|-----|------|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| T  | 161 | 200 | 18  | A2   | E2  | N   | 1) Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Symbol of Group</th> <th>P2</th> <th>K2</th> <th>E2</th> <th>A2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><math>(dv_o/dt)_{crit}, \text{V}/\mu\text{s}</math></td> <td>200</td> <td>320</td> <td>500</td> <td>1000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table><br>2) Turn-off time ( $dv_o/dt=50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ )<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Symbol of Group</th> <th>X2</th> <th>T2</th> <th>P2</th> <th>M2</th> <th>K2</th> <th>H2</th> <th>E2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><math>t_q, \mu\text{s}</math></td> <td>125</td> <td>160</td> <td>200</td> <td>250</td> <td>320</td> <td>400</td> <td>500</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> |  |  |  |  | Symbol of Group | P2 | K2 | E2 | A2 | $(dv_o/dt)_{crit}, \text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ | 200 | 320 | 500 | 1000 | Symbol of Group | X2 | T2 | P2 | M2 | K2 | H2 | E2 | $t_q, \mu\text{s}$ | 125 | 160 | 200 | 250 | 320 | 400 | 500 |
| Symbol of Group  | P2  | K2  | E2  | A2   |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| $(dv_o/dt)_{crit}, \text{V}/\mu\text{s}$   | 200 | 320 | 500 | 1000 |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Symbol of Group  | X2  | T2  | P2  | M2   | K2  | H2  | E2   |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| $t_q, \mu\text{s}$   | 125 | 160 | 200 | 250  | 320 | 400 | 500  |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5    | 6   | 7   |  |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1. Phase Control Thyristor<br>2. Design version<br>3. Mean on-state current, A<br>4. Voltage code<br>5. Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage, $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$<br>6. Turn-off time ( $dv_o/dt=50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ )<br>7. Ambient conditions: N – normal; T – tropical |     |     |     |      |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |                 |    |    |    |    |  |     |     |     |      |                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

**OVERALL DIMENSIONS**

**Package type: T.SA1**

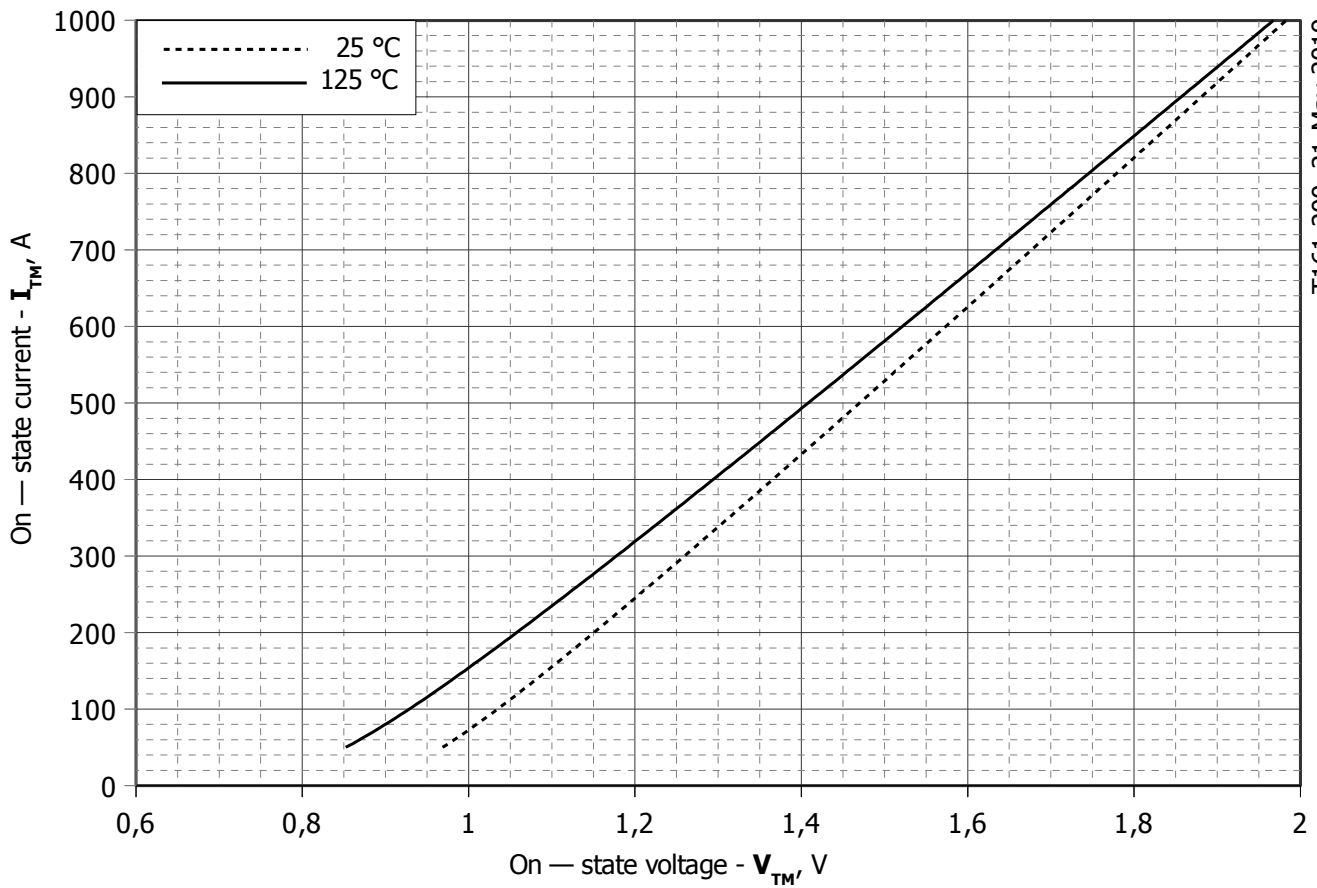


| Type of screw                      | W            | H  |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----|
| Metric Screw Type A (upon request) | M16x1,5 – 8g | 13 |
| Metric Screw Type B                | M20x1,5 – 8g | 15 |

| Polarity      | Example of code designation | Reference designation | Colors |          |       |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-------|
|               |                             |                       | Anode  | Cathode  | Gate  |
| Anode to stud | T161-200-18                 |                       | -      | Red tube | White |

All dimensions in millimeters (inches)

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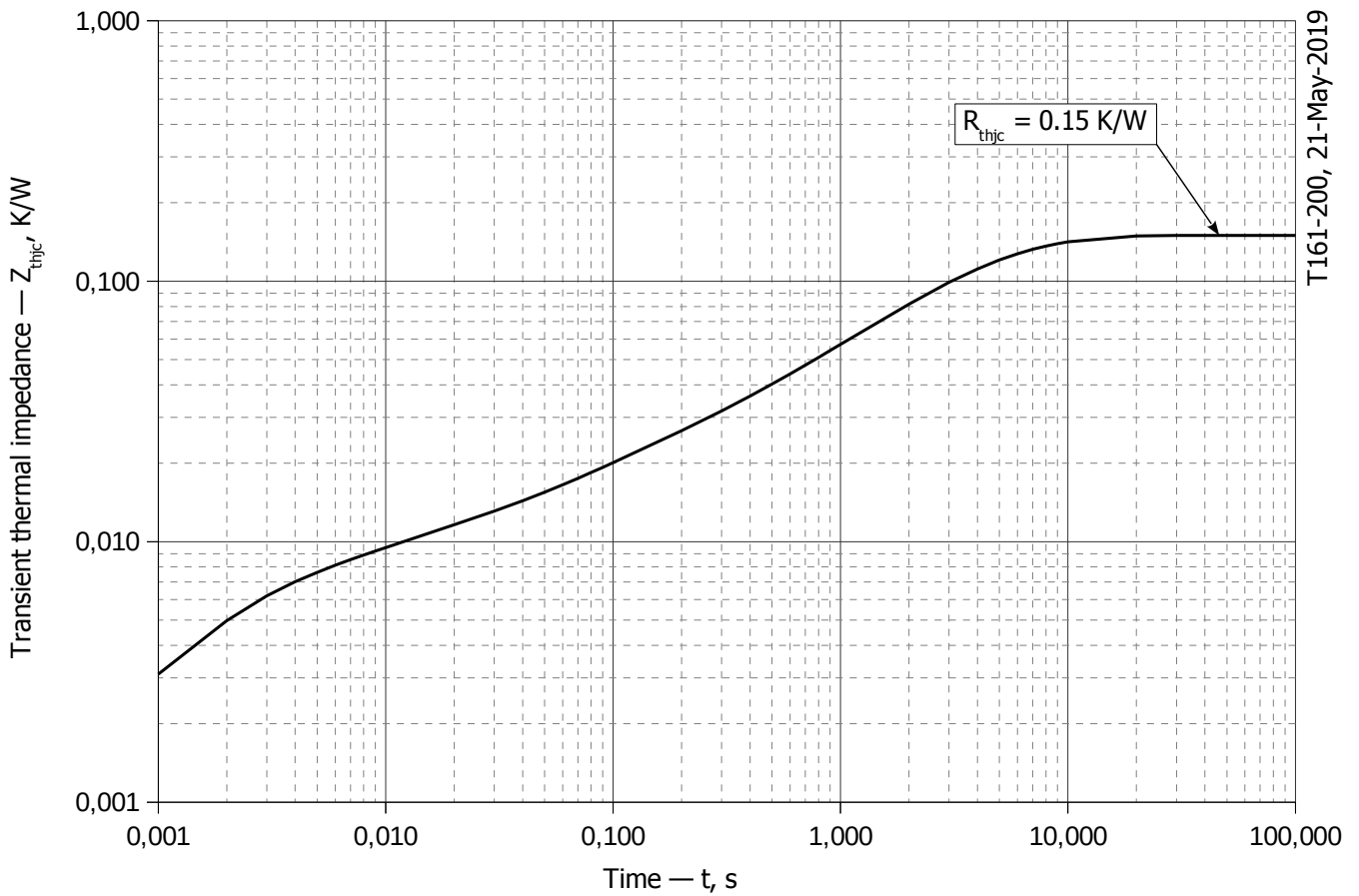
**Fig 1 – On-state characteristics of Limit device**

Analytical function for On-state characteristic:

$$V_T = A + B \cdot i_T + C \cdot \ln(i_T + 1) + D \cdot \sqrt{i_T}$$

|          | Coefficients for max curves |                         |
|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
|          | $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$    | $T_j = T_{j\text{max}}$ |
| <b>A</b> | 0.82048000                  | 0.6596823               |
| <b>B</b> | 0.00099742                  | 0.0010940               |
| <b>C</b> | 0.02565100                  | 0.0010940               |
| <b>D</b> | -0.00038346                 | -0.0014744              |

**On-state characteristic model (see Fig. 1)**



T161-200, 21-May-2019

**Fig 2 – Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{thjc}$  vs. time  $t$**

Analytical function for Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  for DC:

$$Z_{thjc} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_i}} \right)$$

Where  $i = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series.

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$Z_{thjc}$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

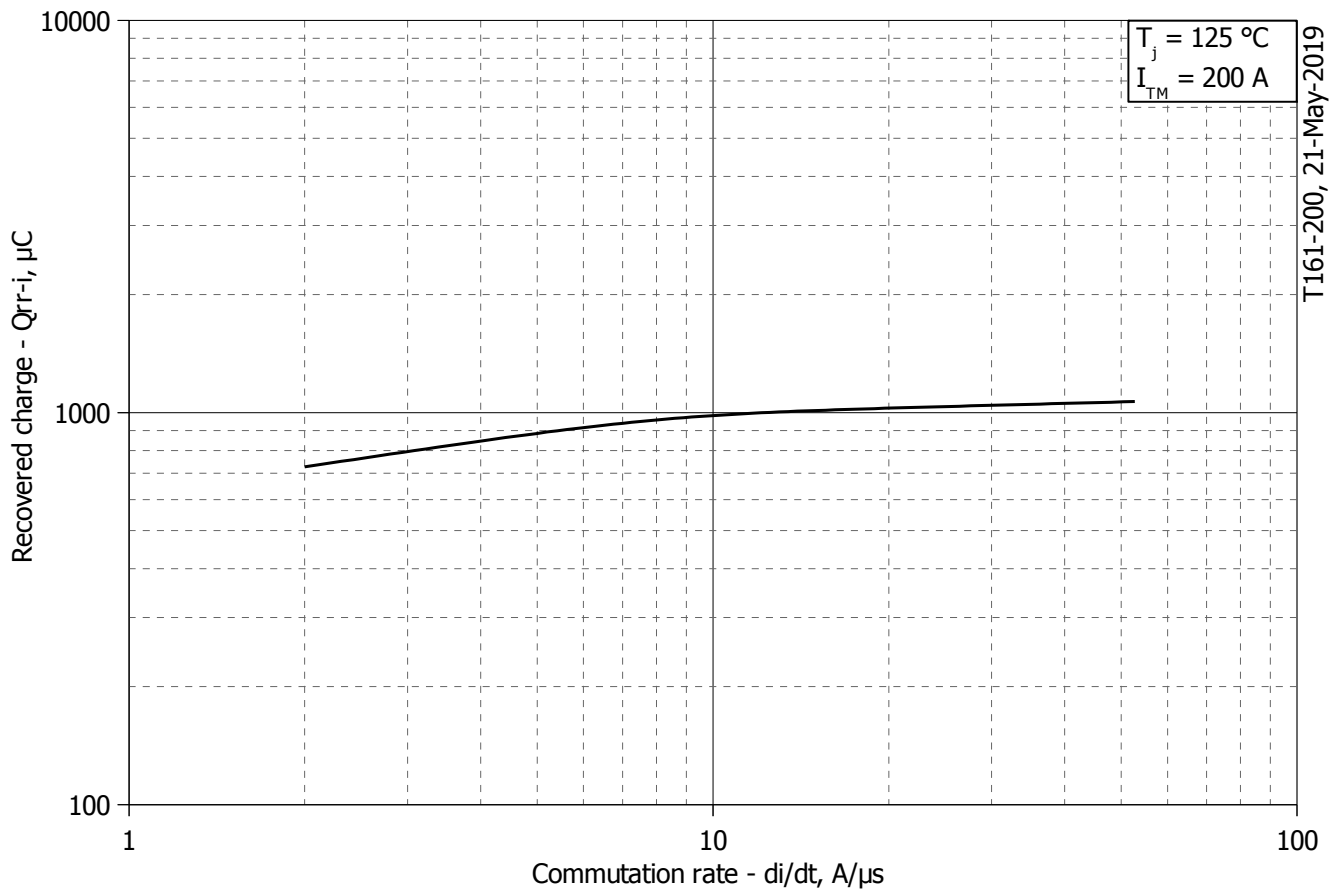
$R_i$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

$\tau_i$  = Time constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

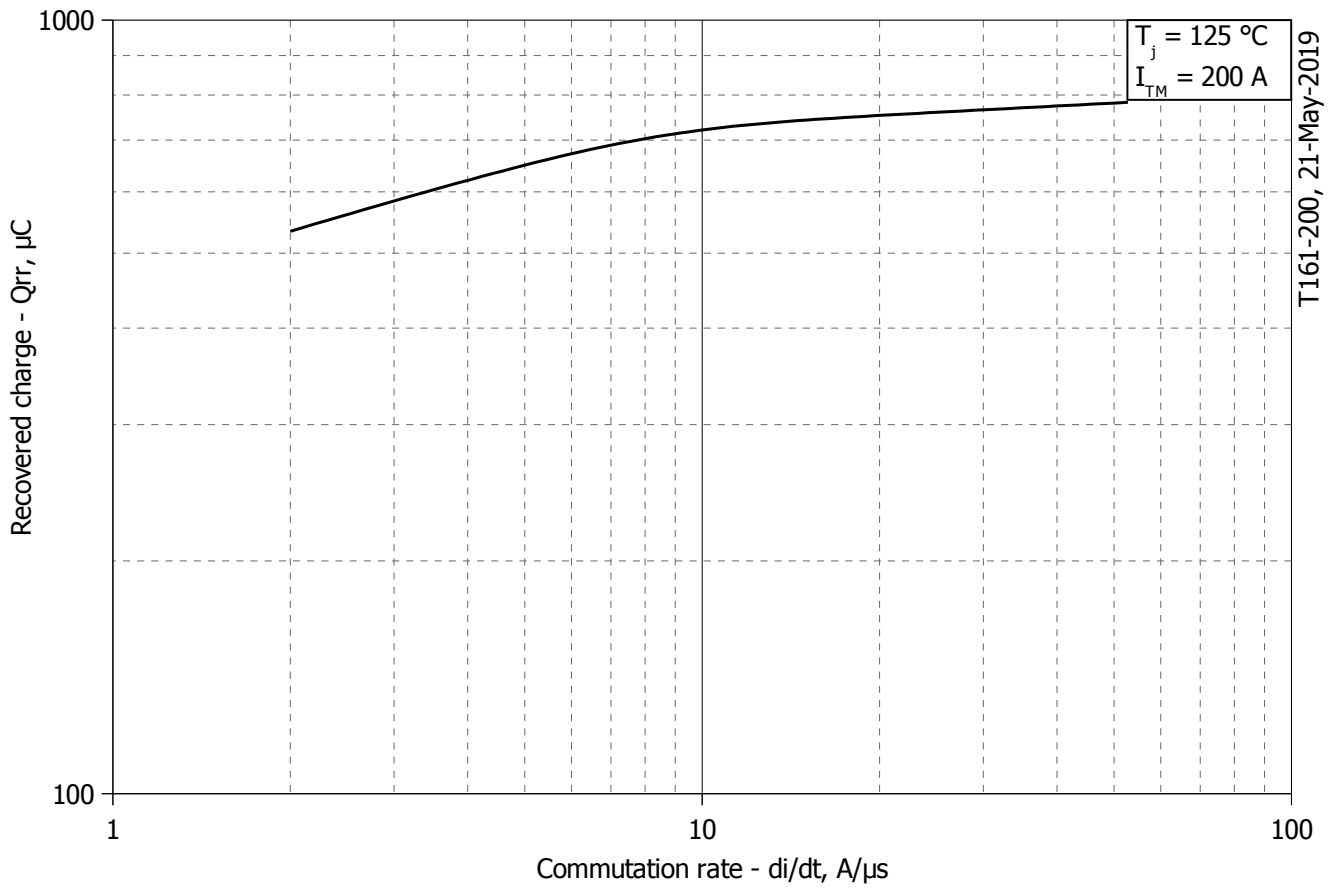
DC

| <b>i</b>                      | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>6</b> |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b><math>R_i</math>, K/W</b>  | 0.07504  | 0.0516   | 0.007369 | 0.006977 | 0.003512 | 0.005502 |
| <b><math>\tau_i</math>, s</b> | 4.409    | 2.183    | 0.3382   | 0.07307  | 0.008189 | 0.001615 |

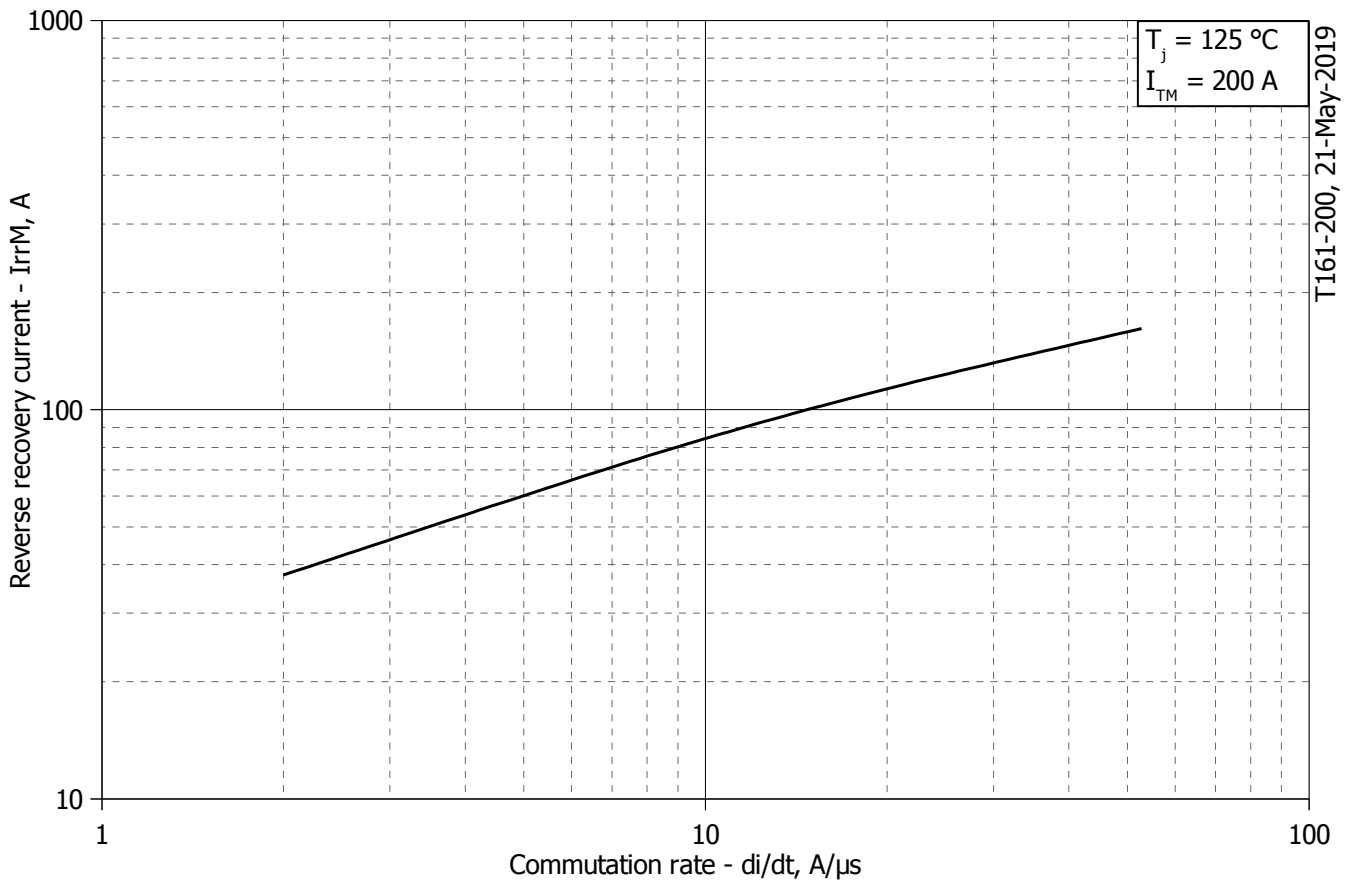
**Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  model (see Fig. 2)**



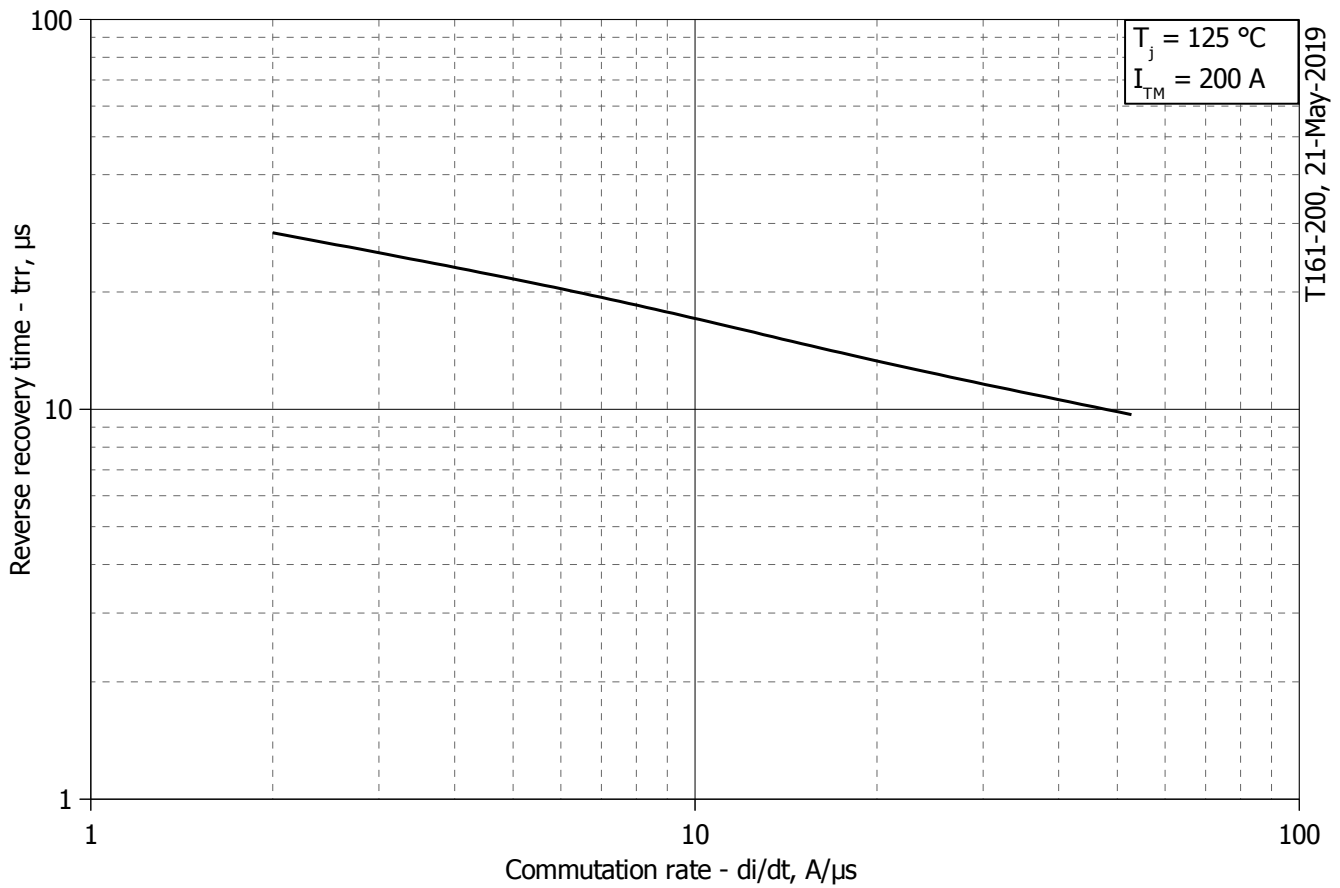
**Fig 3 – Maximum recovered charge  $Q_{rr-i}$  (integral) vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$**



**Fig 4 – Maximum recovered charge  $Q_{rr}$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$  (25% chord)**

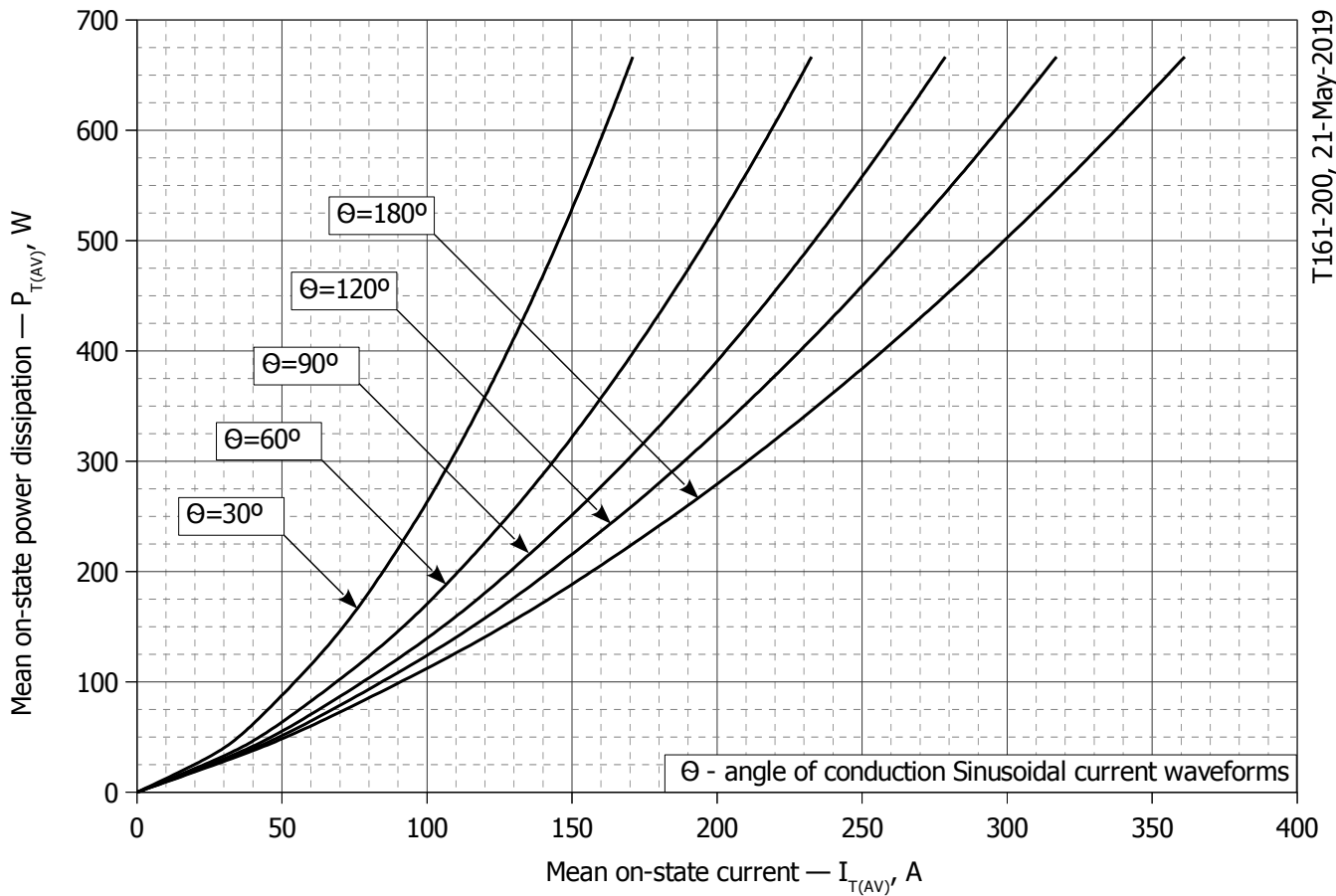


**Fig 5 – Maximum reverse recovery current  $I_{rrM}$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$**

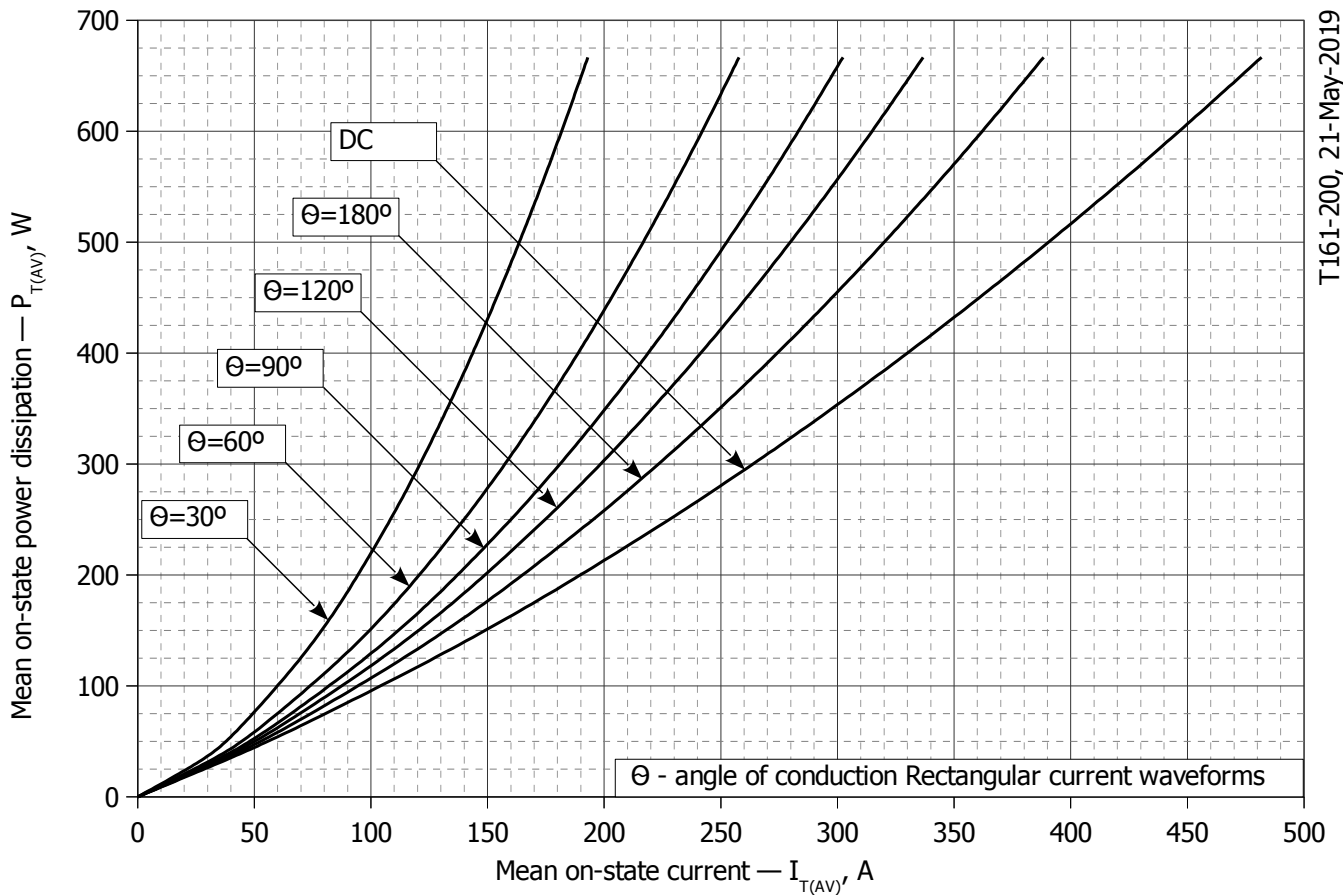


**Fig 6 – Maximum recovery time  $t_r$  vs. commutation rate  $di_R/dt$  (25% chord)**

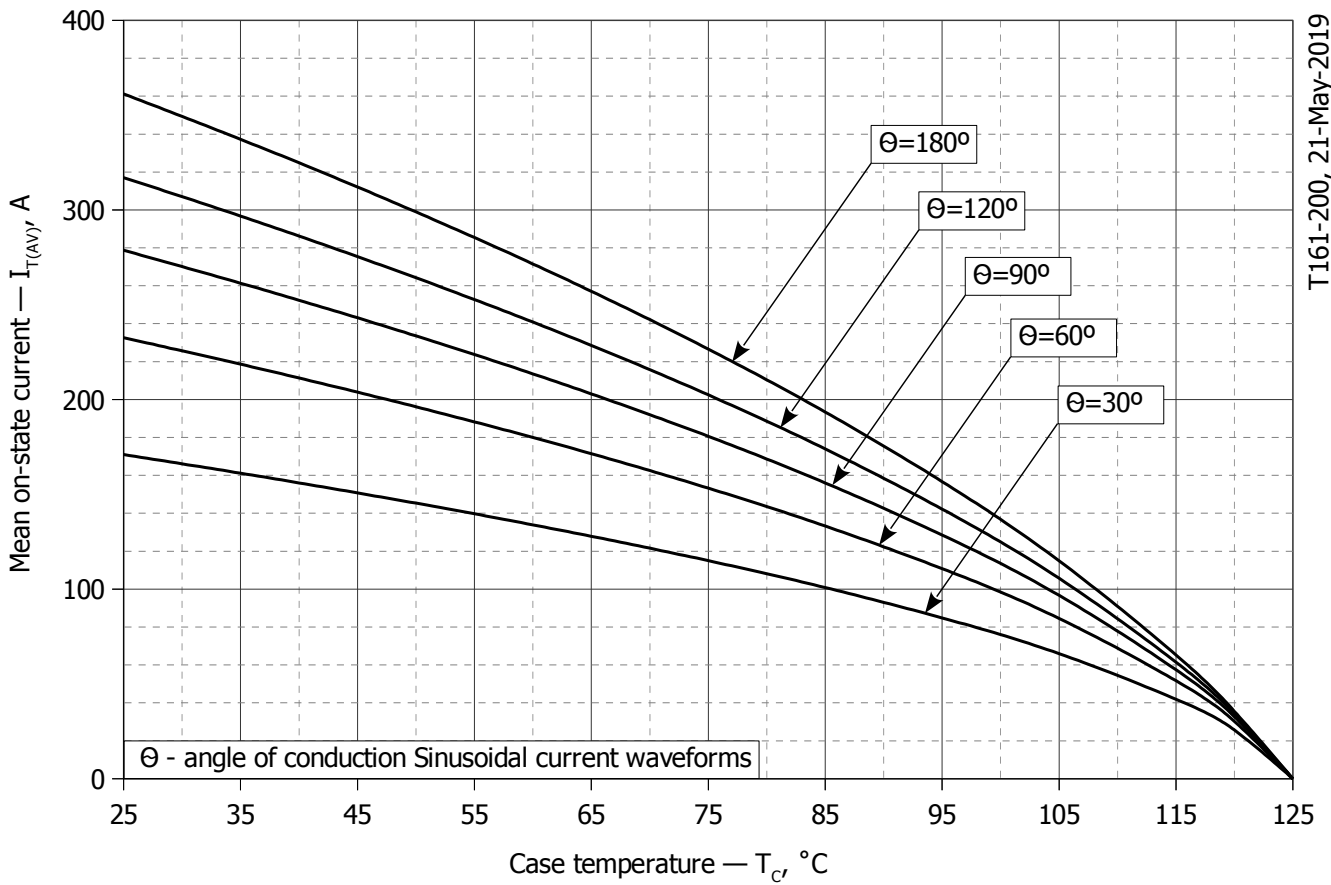




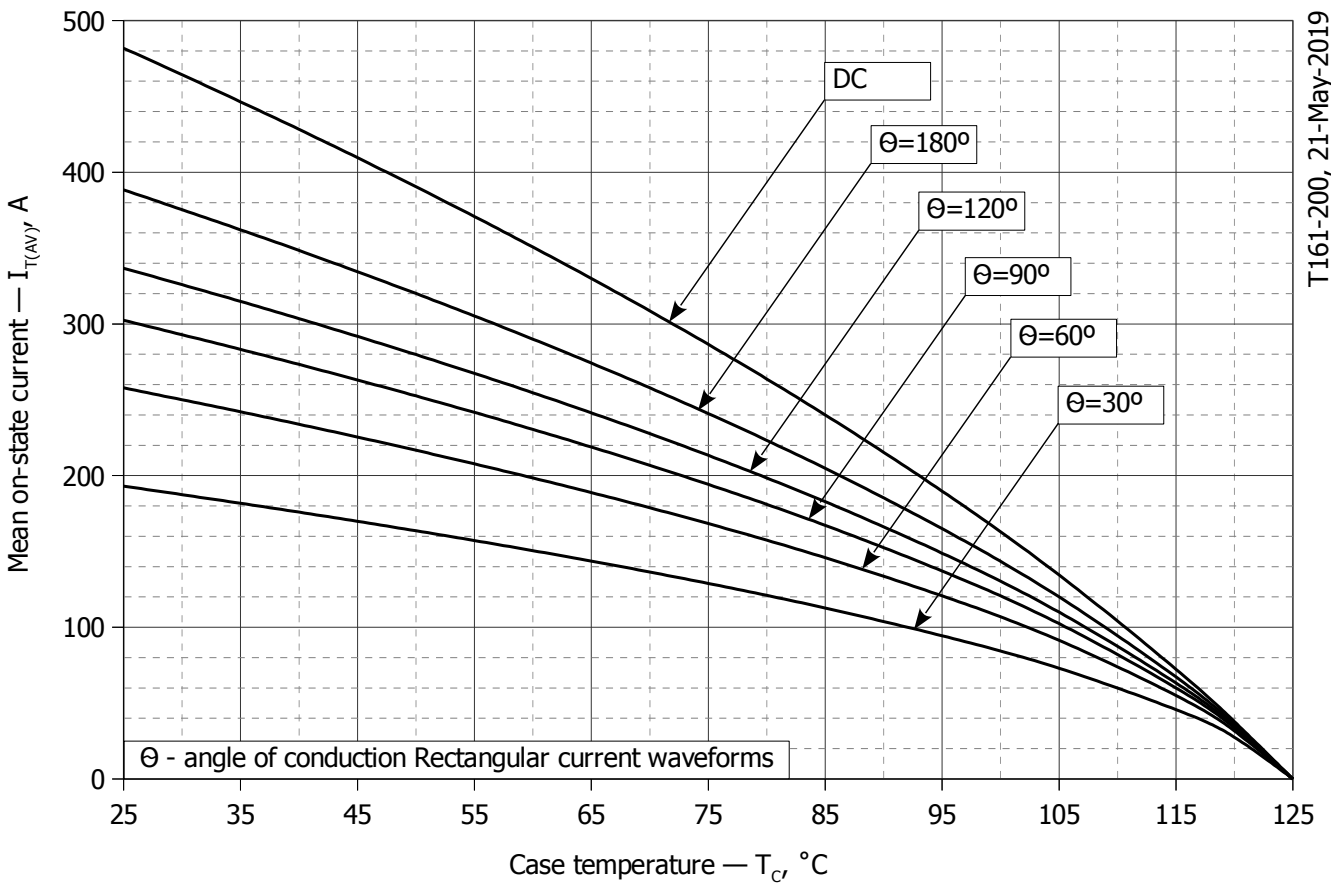
**Fig. 7 - Mean on-state power dissipation  $P_{TAV}$  vs. mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles (f=50Hz, DSC)**



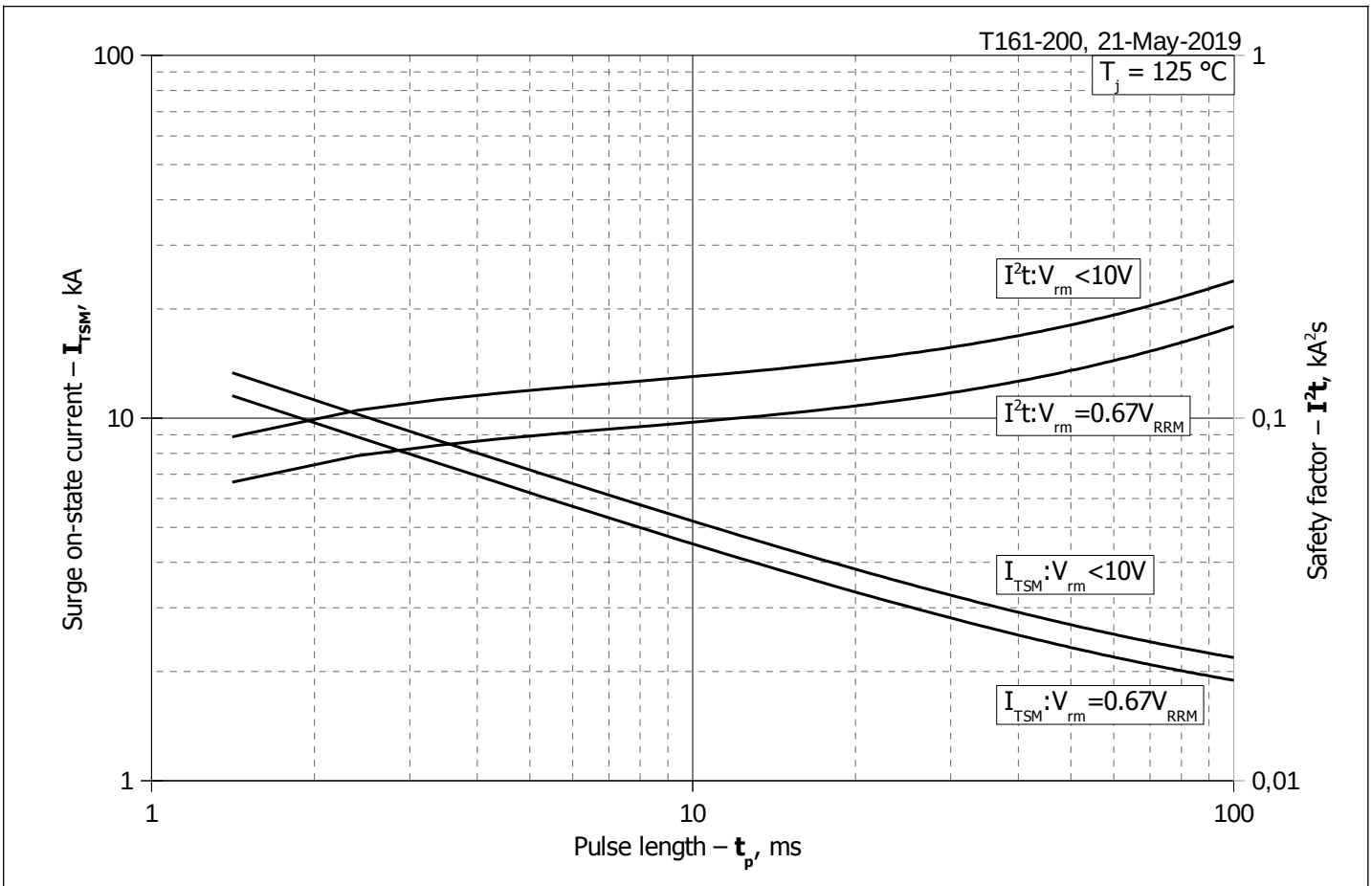
**Fig. 8 – Mean on-state power dissipation  $P_{TAV}$  vs. mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC (f=50Hz, DSC)**



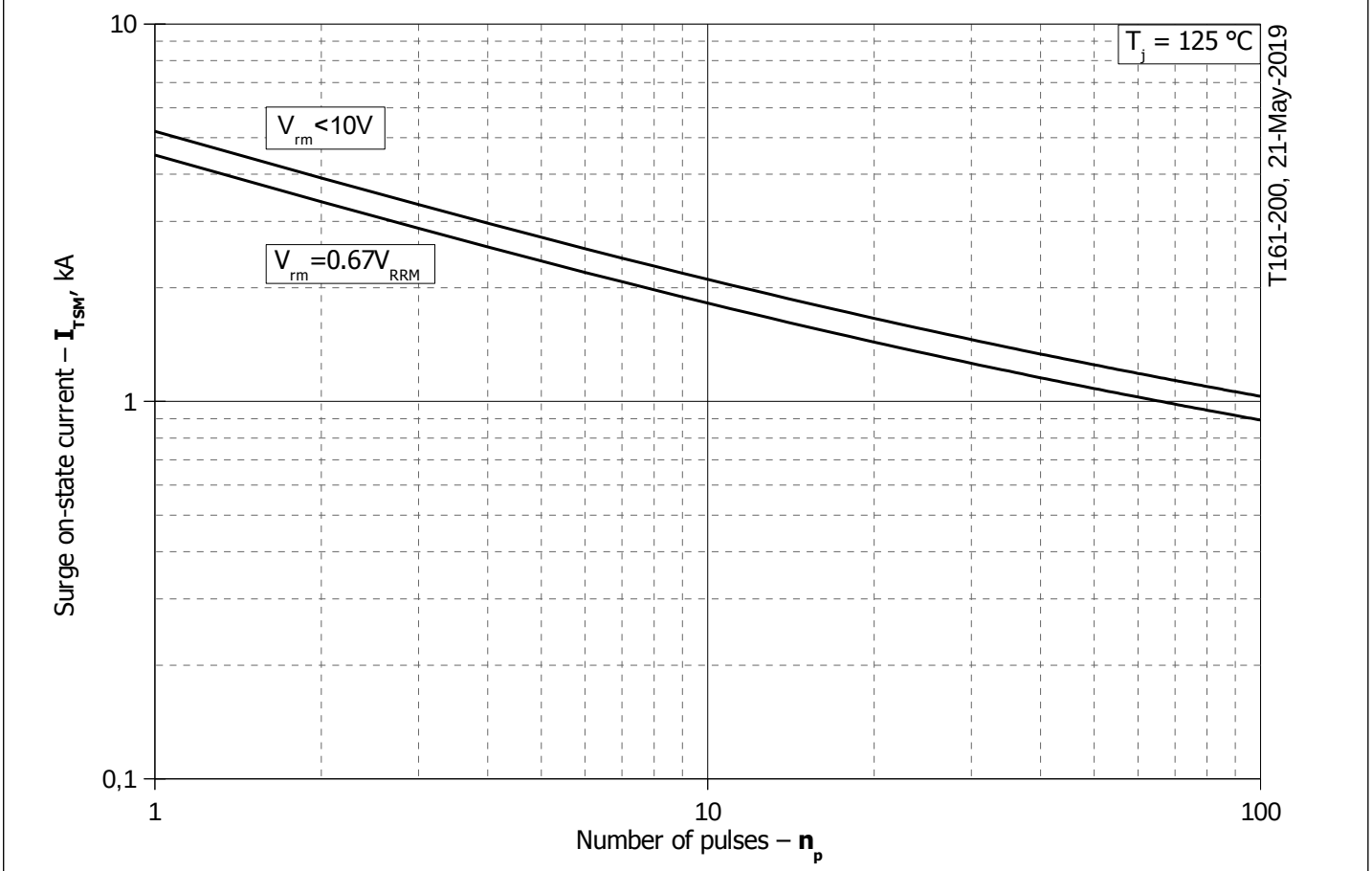
**Fig. 9 – Mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  vs. case temperature  $T_c$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ , DSC)**



**Fig. 10 - Mean on-state current  $I_{TAV}$  vs. case temperature  $T_c$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC ( $f=50\text{Hz}$ , DSC)**



**Fig. 11 – Maximum surge on-state current  $I_{TSM}$  and safety factor  $I^2t$  vs. pulse length  $t_p$**



**Fig. 12 - Maximum surge on-state current  $I_{TSM}$  vs. number of pulses  $n_p$**